

ASTRONOMIA OBSERVACIONAL

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INTRODUÇÃO

- **O que eu vou falar**
 - Um pouco de história
 - Telescópios modernos
 - Como fazemos as observações
- **O que eu não irei falar**
 - Informação >> Técnico
 - Observações em vários comprimentos de ondas
 - Nada de espectros
 - Objetos fora do nosso Sistema Solar
 - Detalhes das análises
 - Sistemas de automação residencial

Astronomia

O que minha mãe acha que eu faço



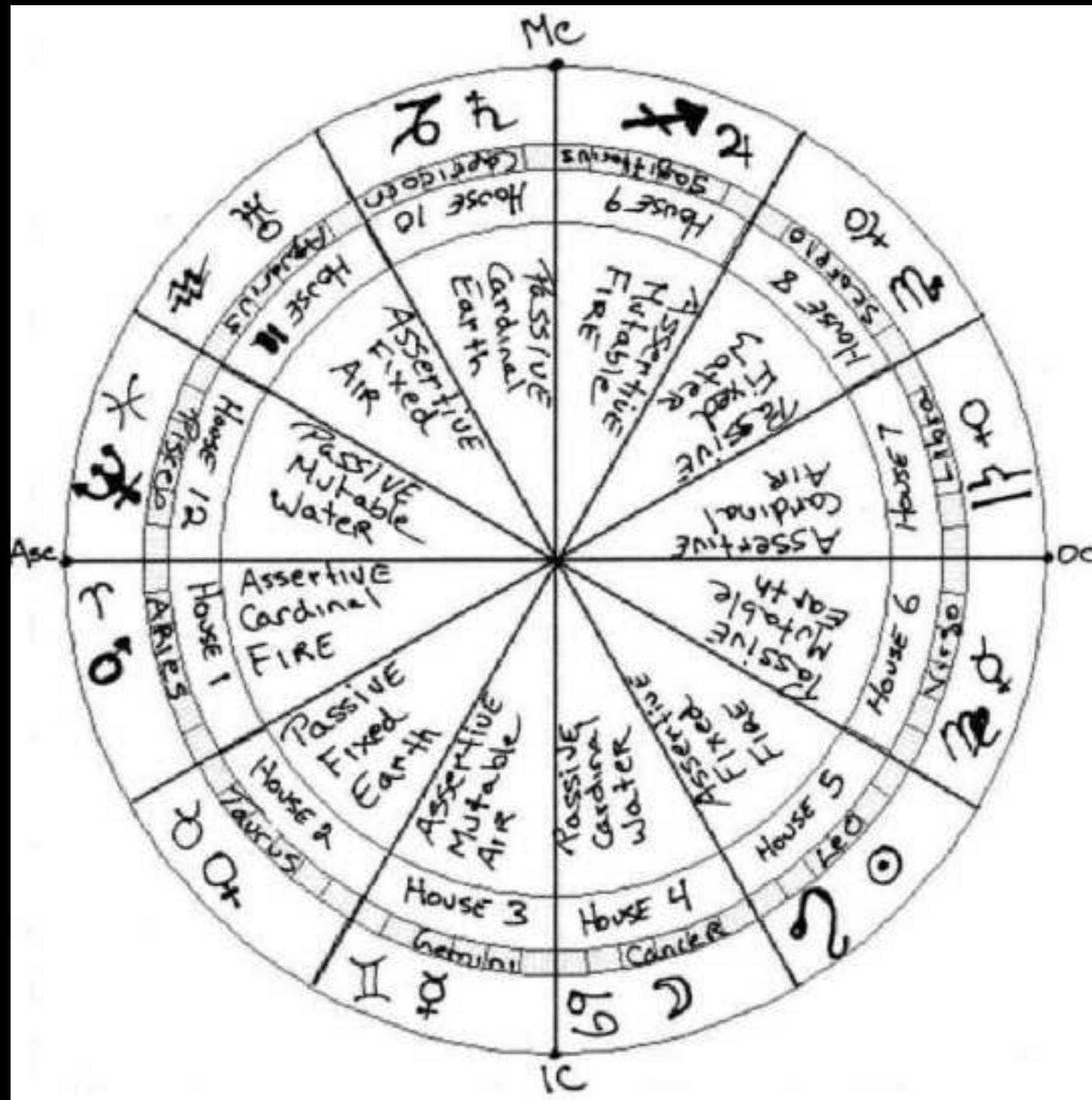
Astronomia

O que meus amigos/alunos imaginam que eu faço



Astronomia

O que a sociedade espera que eu faça



Astronomia

O que eu imagino que estou fazendo



Astronomia

O que eu realmente faço na maior parte do tempo



ASTRONOMIA COMPUTACIONAL VS ASTRONOMIA OBSERVACIONAL

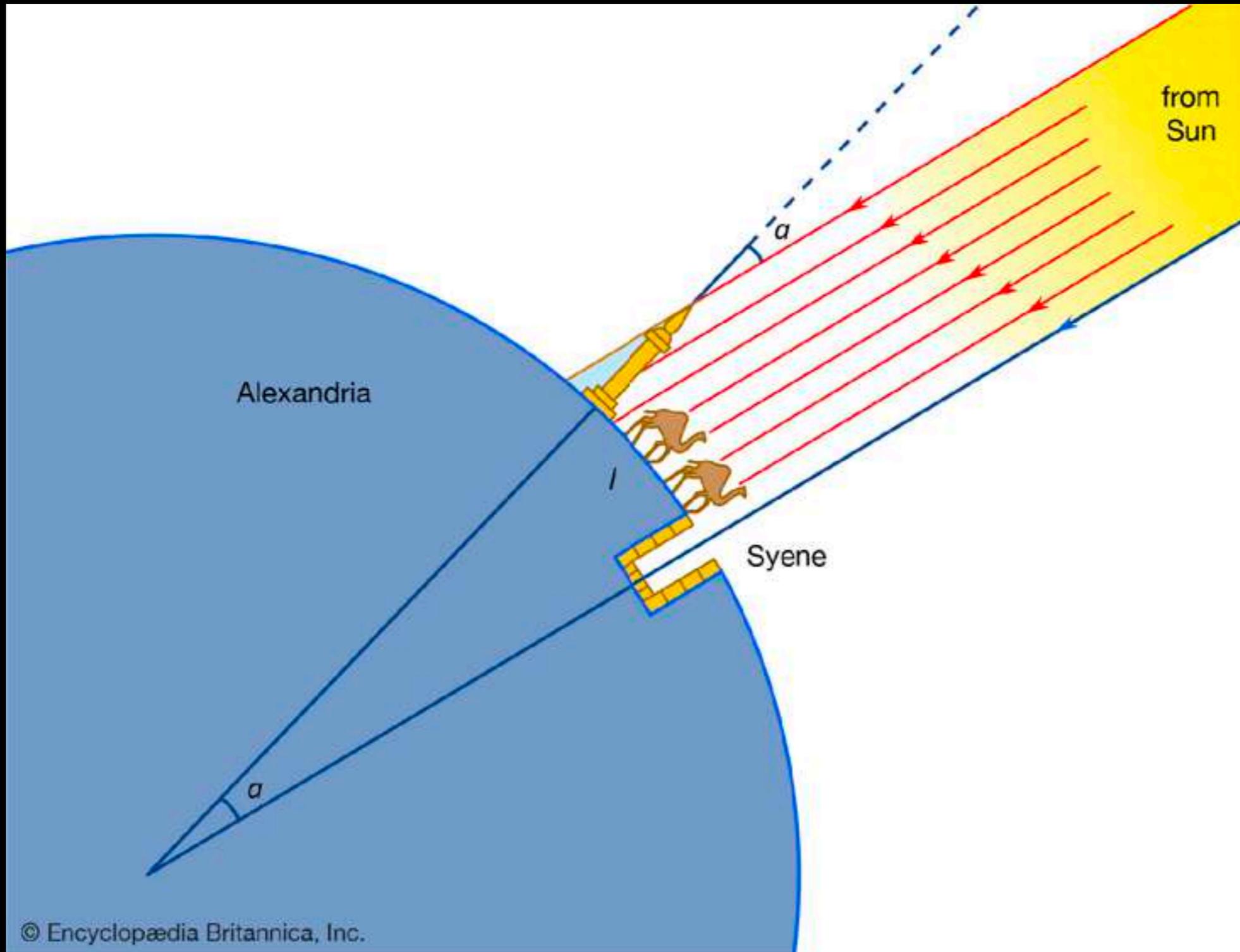
- Bytes
- Problema de N-corpos
- Não tem processador livre
- Travou
- *segmentation fault*
- Pixels
- Gaussiana
- O sol nasceu
- O objeto saiu do campo
- Tem nuvem!

UM POUCO DE HISTÓRIA

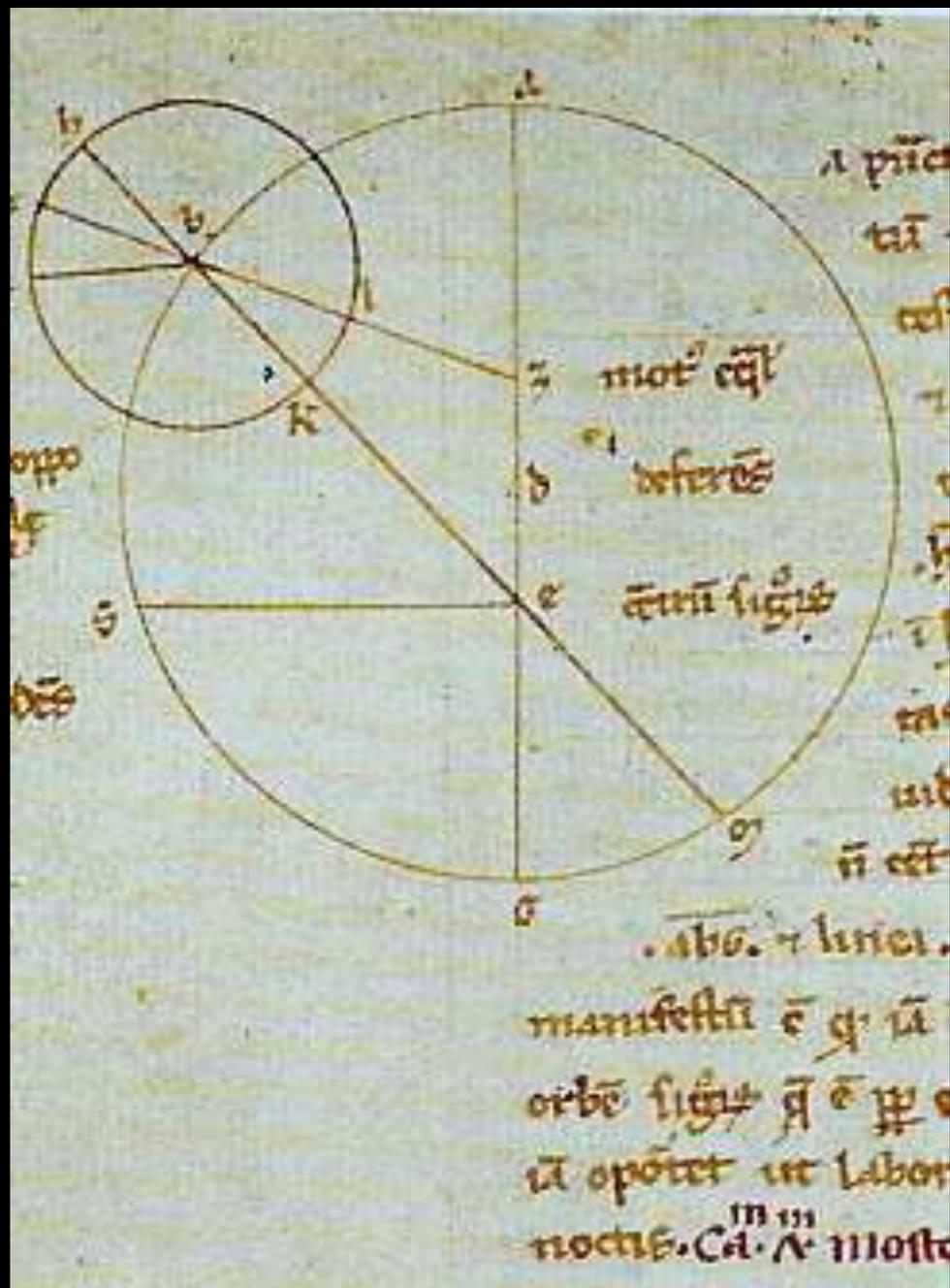
MÉTODOS DE OBTENÇÃO: OLHO NU



Ἐρατοσθένης Ὁ Κυρηναῖος



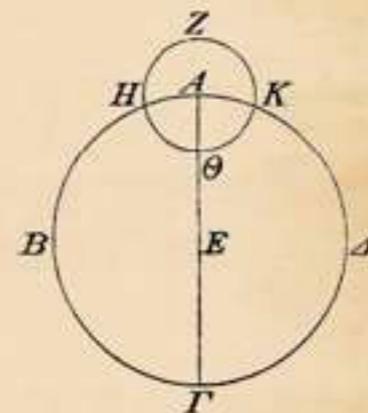
Κλαύδιος Πτολεμαῖος



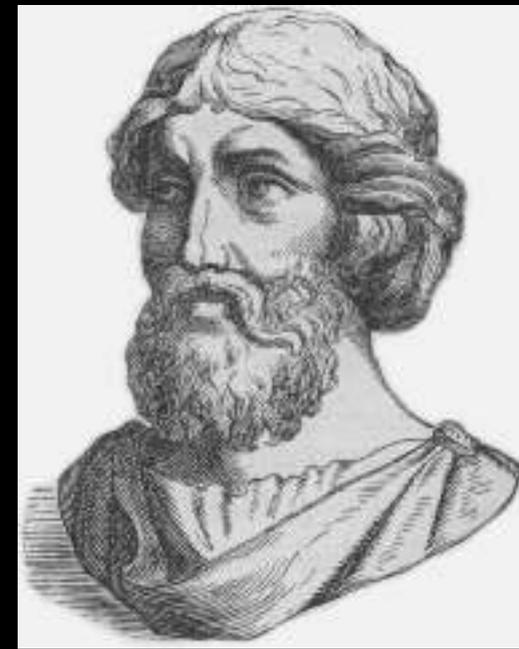
Μαθηματική Σύνταξις

Κλαύδιος Πτολεμαῖος

τὸν μὲν ὁμόκεντρον τῶ δια μέσων τῶν ζωδίων κύκλον τὸν $AB\Gamma\Delta$ περὶ κέντρον τὸ E καὶ διάμετρον τὴν $AE\Gamma$, τὸν δ' ἐπ' αὐτοῦ φερόμενον ἐπίκνκλον, ἐφ' οὗ κινεῖται ὁ ἀστήρ, τὸν $ZH\Theta K$ περὶ κέντρον τὸ A , φανερόν καὶ οὕτως ἀντόθεν ἔσται, διότι τοῦ ἐπικύκλου ὁμαλῶς διερχομένου τὸν $AB\Gamma\Delta$ κύκλον ὡς ἀπὸ τοῦ A λόγου ἔνεκα ἐπὶ τὸ B καὶ τοῦ ἀστέρος τὸν ἐπικύκλον, ὅταν μὲν κατὰ τῶν Z καὶ Θ γένηται ὁ ἀστήρ, ἀδιαφόρως φανήσεται τῶ A κέντρῳ τοῦ ἐπικύκλου, ὅταν δὲ κατὰ ἄλλων, οὐκέτι, ἀλλὰ κατὰ μὲν τοῦ H φέρε εἰπεῖν γινόμενος πλείονα δόξει πεποιῆσθαι κίνησιν τῆς ὁμαλῆς τῆ AH περιφερείας, κατὰ δὲ τοῦ K ἐλάσσονα ὁμοίως τῆ AK περιφερεία.

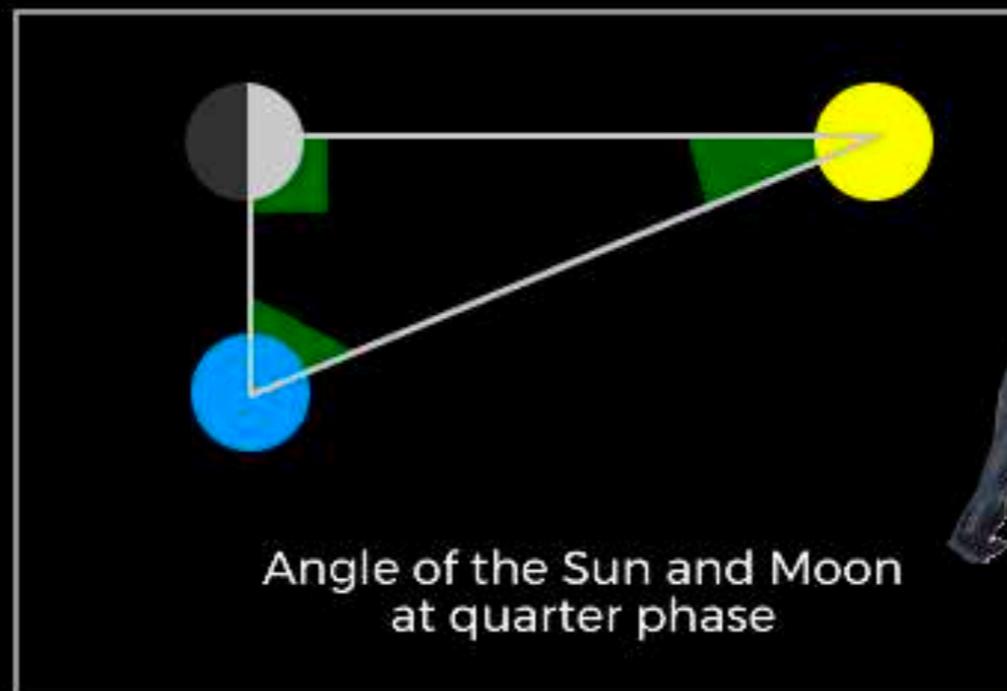
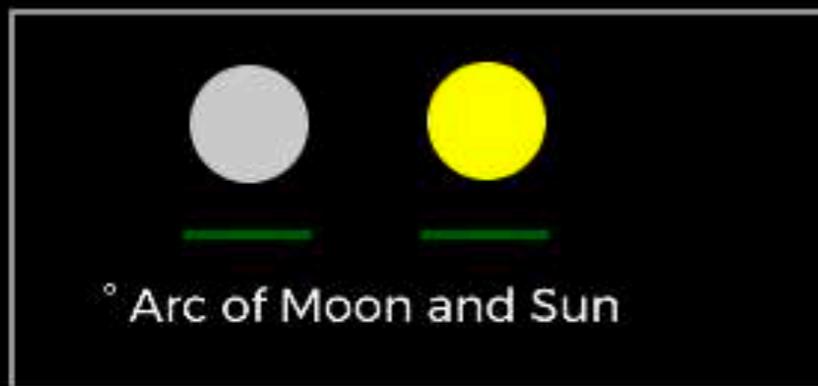


Ἀρίσταρχος ὁ Σάμιος

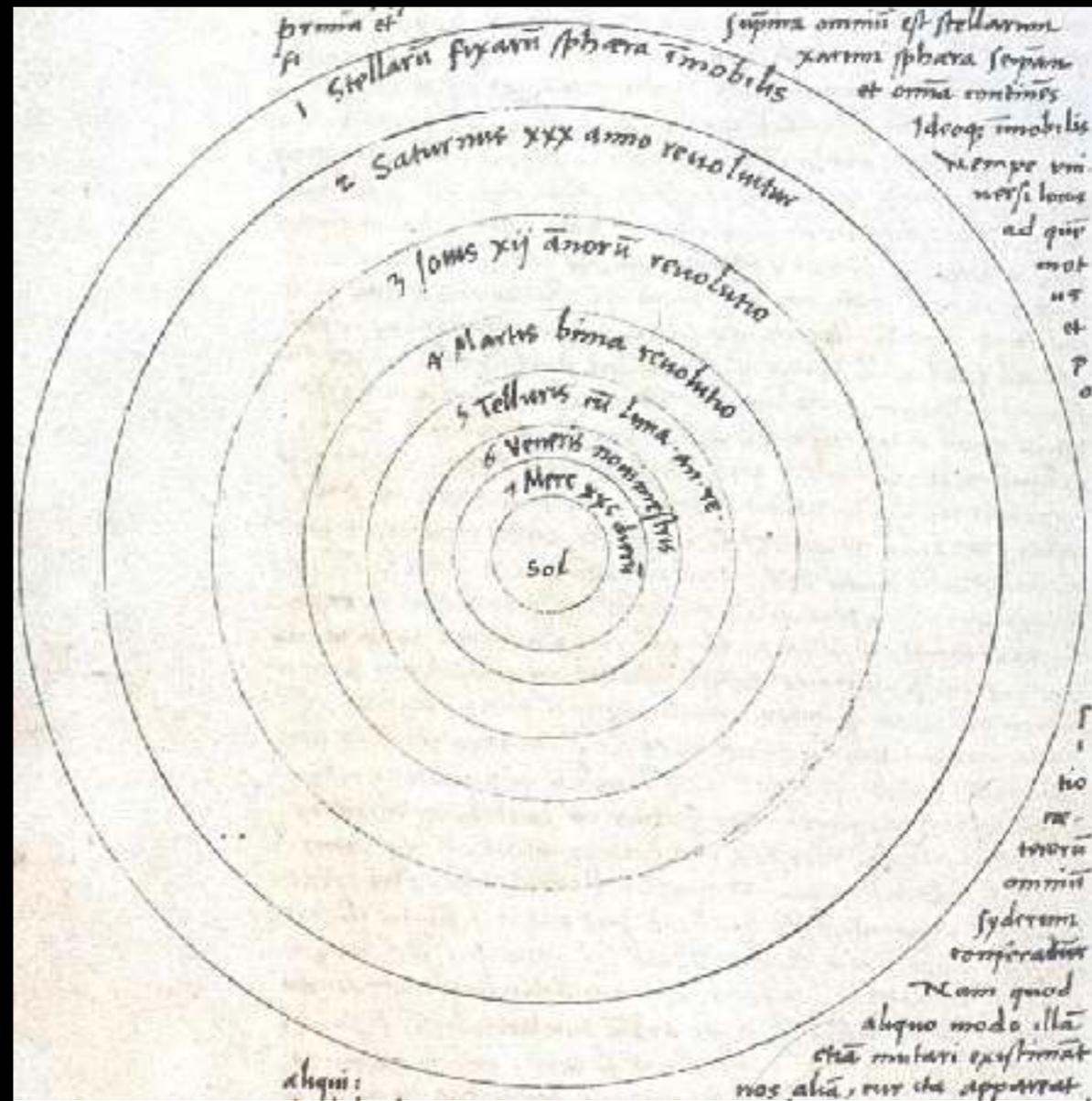
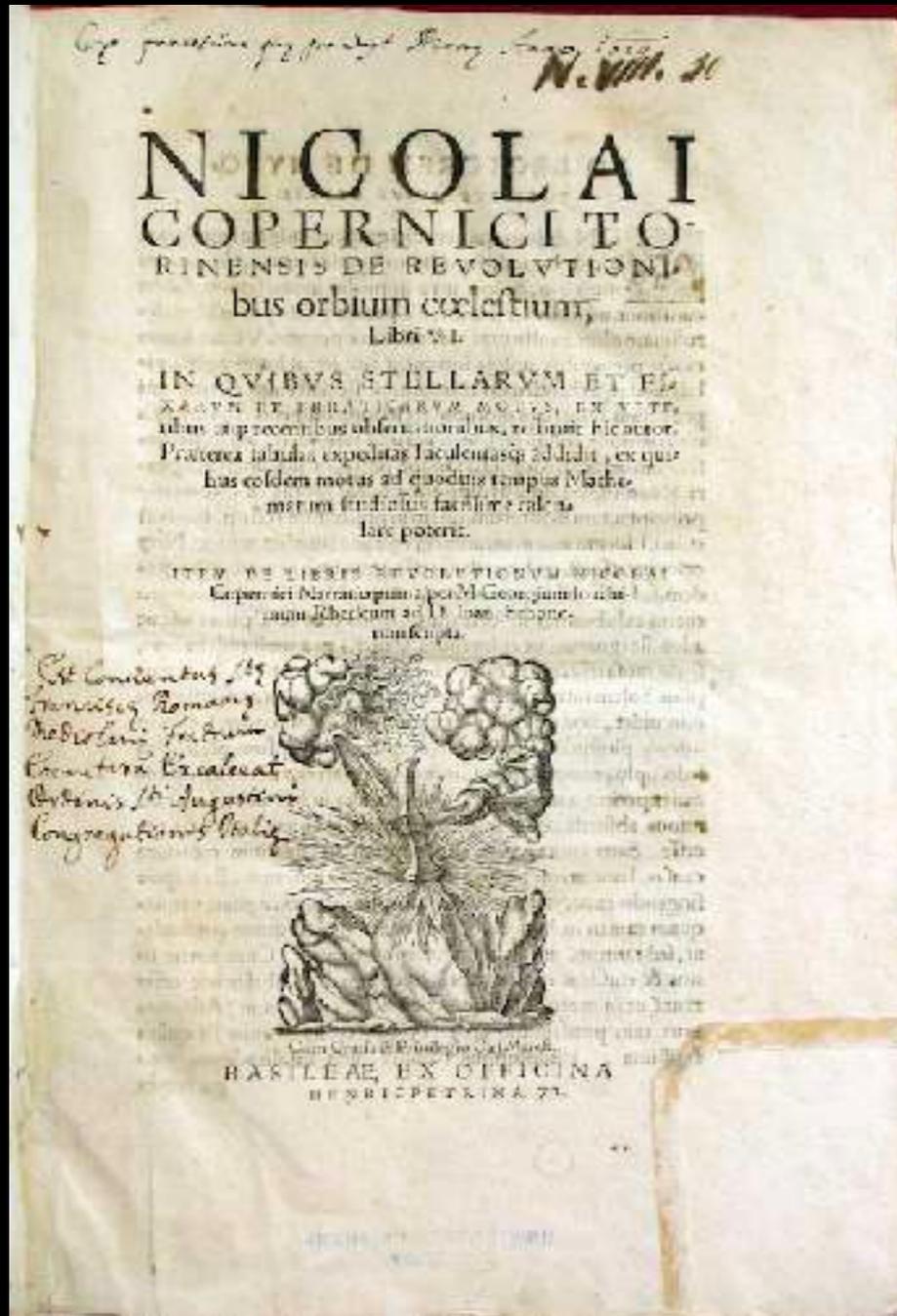


ARISTARCHUS

Size and Distances of the Moon and Sun



Mikołaj Kopernik



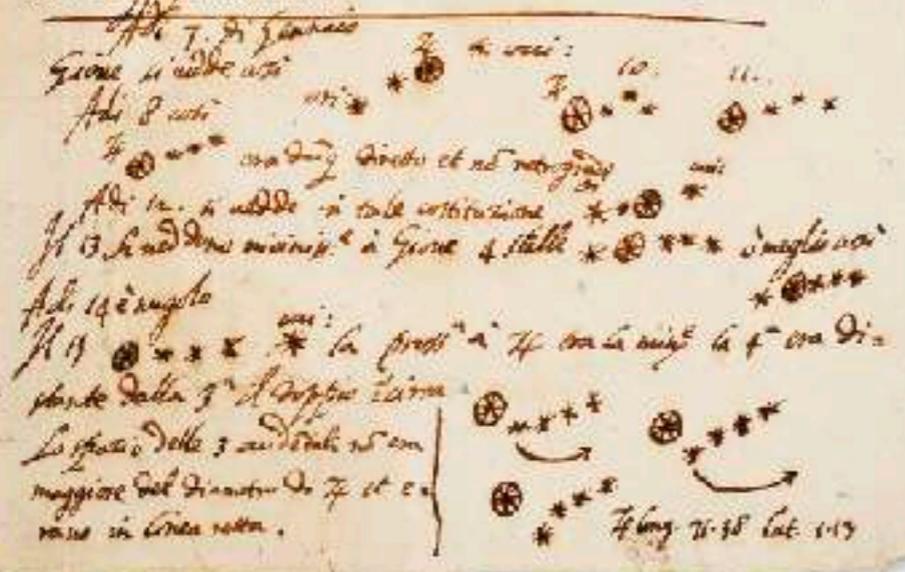
Galileo Galilei



Sc^{to} Principe.

Galileo Galilei, Famulus. Seruo della Ser.^a V.^a inuigilando assiduamente, et in ogni spirito se hore no solo satisfare aliaro che non della Citara di Matematica nello studio di Padova,

In uice d'auere determinato di presentare al Sc^{to} Principe l'Orbitale et il sistema di giuamenti incombibile di ogni cosa et in breua marittima o terrestre stimo di tenere per la nuova astrophisica nel maggior segreto et solam a disposizione di S. Ser.^a L'orbitale cauato dalle piu uide speculationi di prospettiva ha il uantaggio di scoprire l'opaco uale dell' inimico di due hore et pu di l'una prima di ogni uisura noi et distinguendo a uiam et la qualita dei uasselli, giudicare le sue forze pabbilita alla causa al combattimento o alla fuga, o pure non nella ciuila aperta uedere et particularm^{te} distinguere ogni suo uasto et propriamento.



44 OBSERVAT. SIDEREAE

Die 4. hora secunda circa Iouem quatuor stabant Stellae, orientales duae, ac duae occidentales Ori. * * * * Occ.

in eadem ad uicinem recta linea dispositae, ut in proxima figura. Orientalior distabat a sequenti min. 3. haec uero a Ioue aberat min. 4. sec. 40. Iupiter a proximo occidentali min. 4. haec ab occidentali ori min. 6. magnitudine erant fere aequales. proximior Ioui reliquis paulo minor apparebat. Hora autem septima orientales Stellae distabant tantum min. 6. sec. 50. Iupiter ab orientali uiciniore Ori. * * * * Occ.

aberat min. 2. ab occidentali uero sequente min. 4. haec uero ab occidentali ori distabat min. 5. erantque aequales omnes, & in eadem recta secundum Eclipticam extensa.

Die 5. Caelum fuit nubilosum. Die 6. duae solummodo apparuerunt Stella Ori. * * * * Occ.

medium Iouem intercipientes, ut in figura appositae spectatur: orientalis a Ioue distabat min. 2. occidentalis uero min. 5. erant in eadem recta cum Ioue, & magnitudine pares.

Die 7. duae adstabant Stellae, a Ioue orientales Ori. * * * * Occ.

ambae, in hunc dispositae modum intercedentes inter ipsas, & Iouem erant aequales unius nempe minuti primi; ac per ipsas, & centrum Iouis recta linea incedebat.

Die 8. hora 1. aderant tres Stellae orientales o-

RECENS HABITAE

innes ut in descriptione; Ioui proxima exigua la- Ori. * * * * Occ.

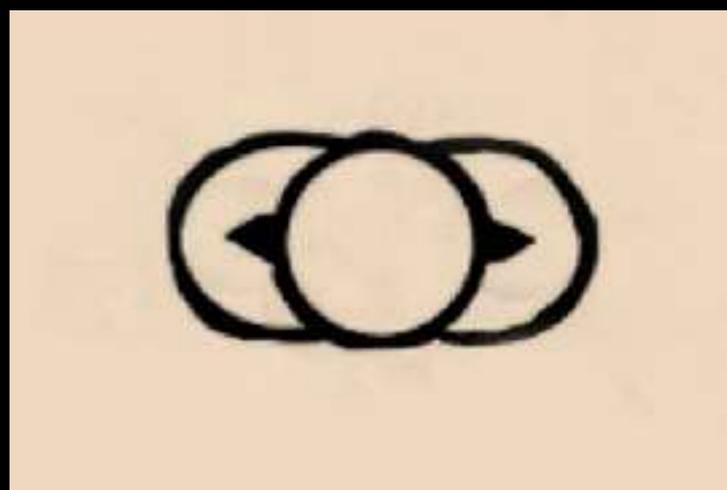
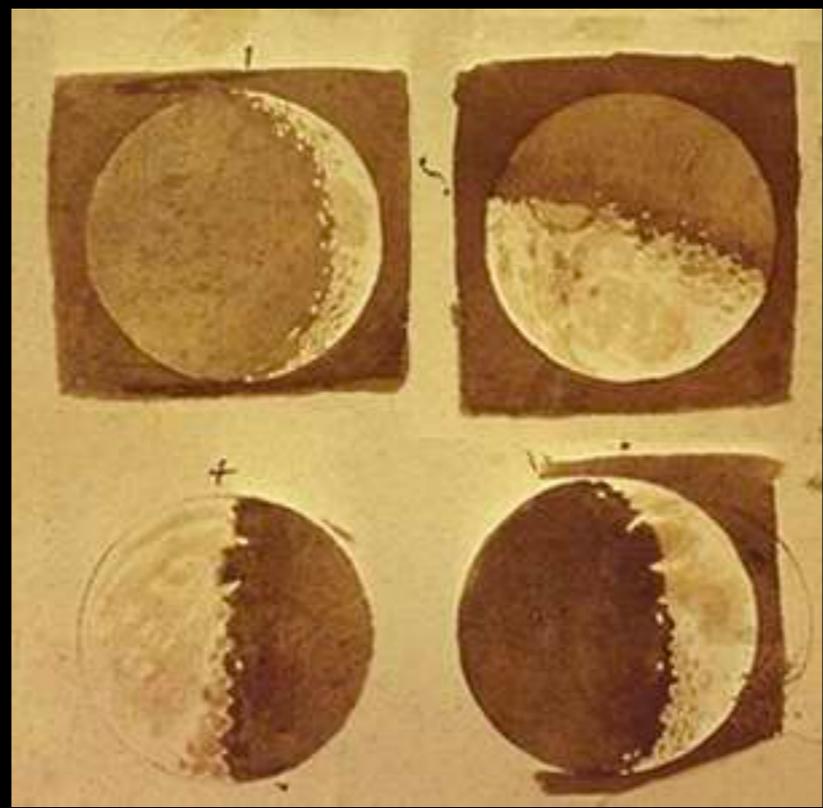
tis distabat ab eo min. 1. sec. 20. media uero ab hac min. 4. eratque satis magna; orientalis admodum exigua ab hac distabat min. 6. sec. 20. inceptam nunquid Ioui proxima una tantum, an duae forent Stellulae: uidebatur enim interdum huic aliam adesse uersus ortum mirum in modum exigua, & ab illa coniuncta per min. 6. sec. 10. tantum: fuerunt omnes in eadem recta linea secundum Zodiaci ductum extensa. Hora uero tertia Stella Ioui proxima illum fere tangebat, distabat enim ab eo min. 6. sec. 10. tantum: reliquae uero a Ioue, remotiores factae fuerunt: aberant enim media a Ioue min. 6. Tandem hora 4. quae prius Ioui proxima erat, cum coniuncta non cernebatur amplius.

Die 9. hora 6. min. 30. adstabant Ioui Stellae duae orientales, & una occidentalis in tali dispositione Ori. * * * * Occ.

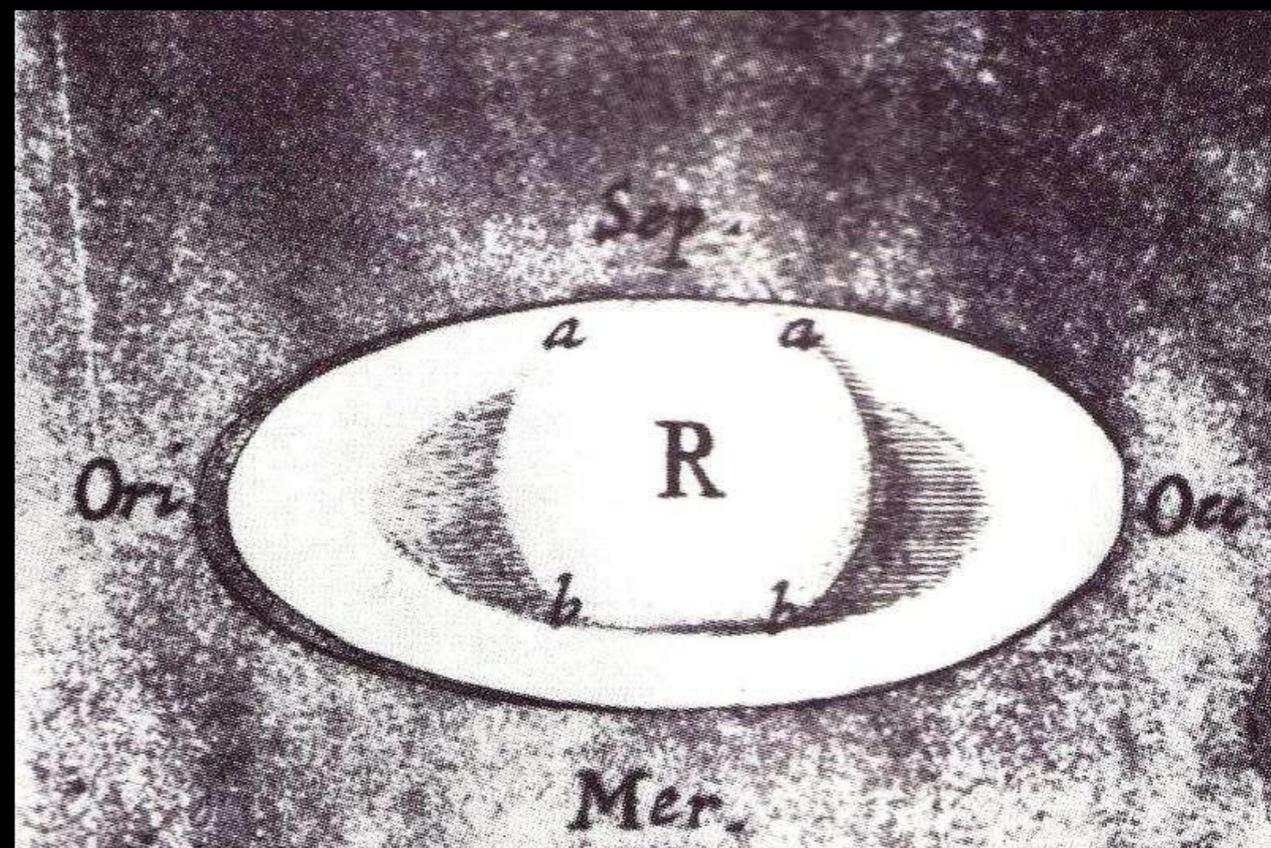
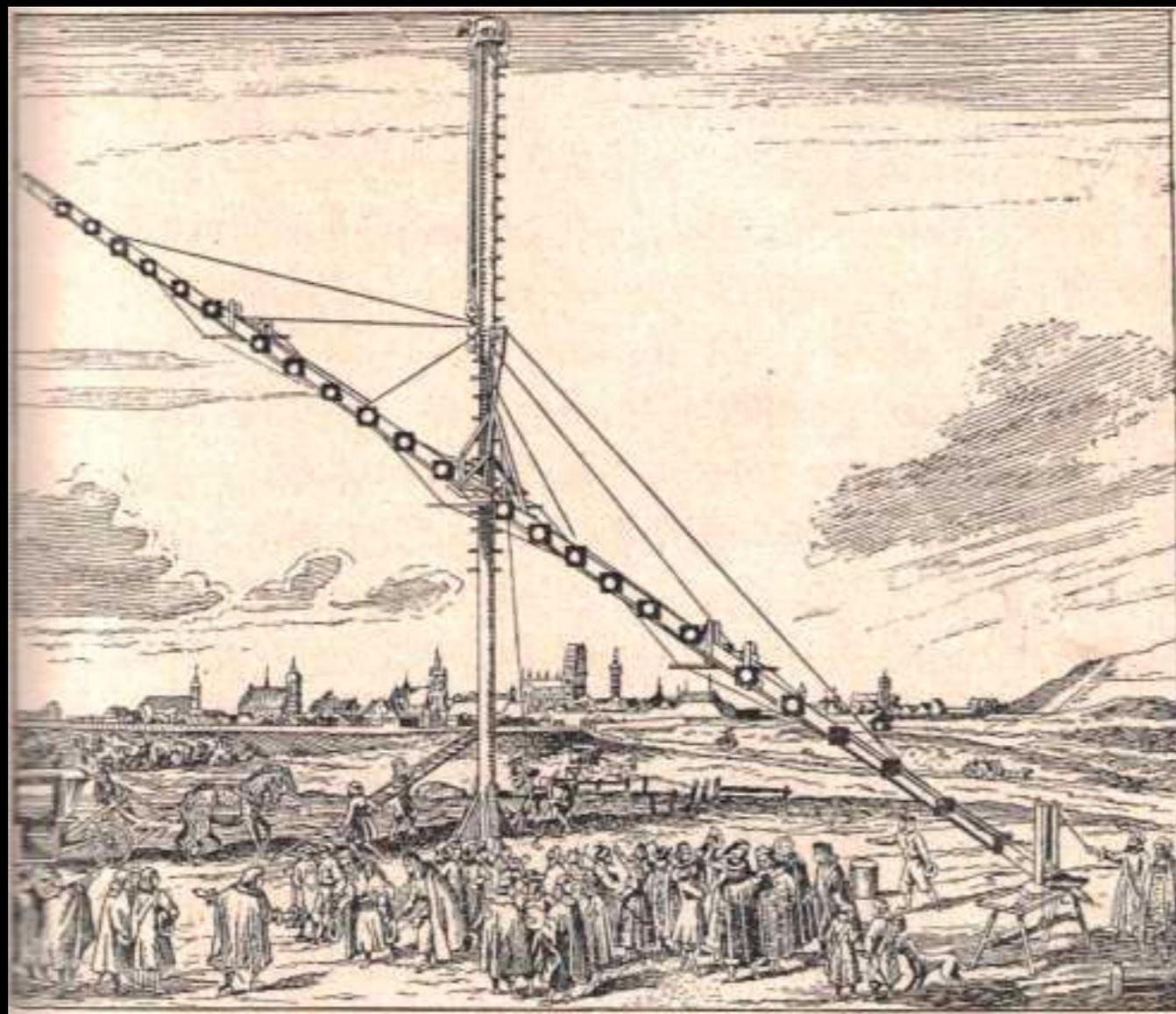
he. Orientalior, quae satis exigua erat, a sequenti distabat min. 4. media maior a Ioue aberat min. 7. Iupiter ab occidentali, quae parua erat, distabat min. 4.

Die 10. hora 1. min. 18. Stellulae binae admodum exiguae orientales ambae in tali dispositione uisae Ori. * * * * Occ.

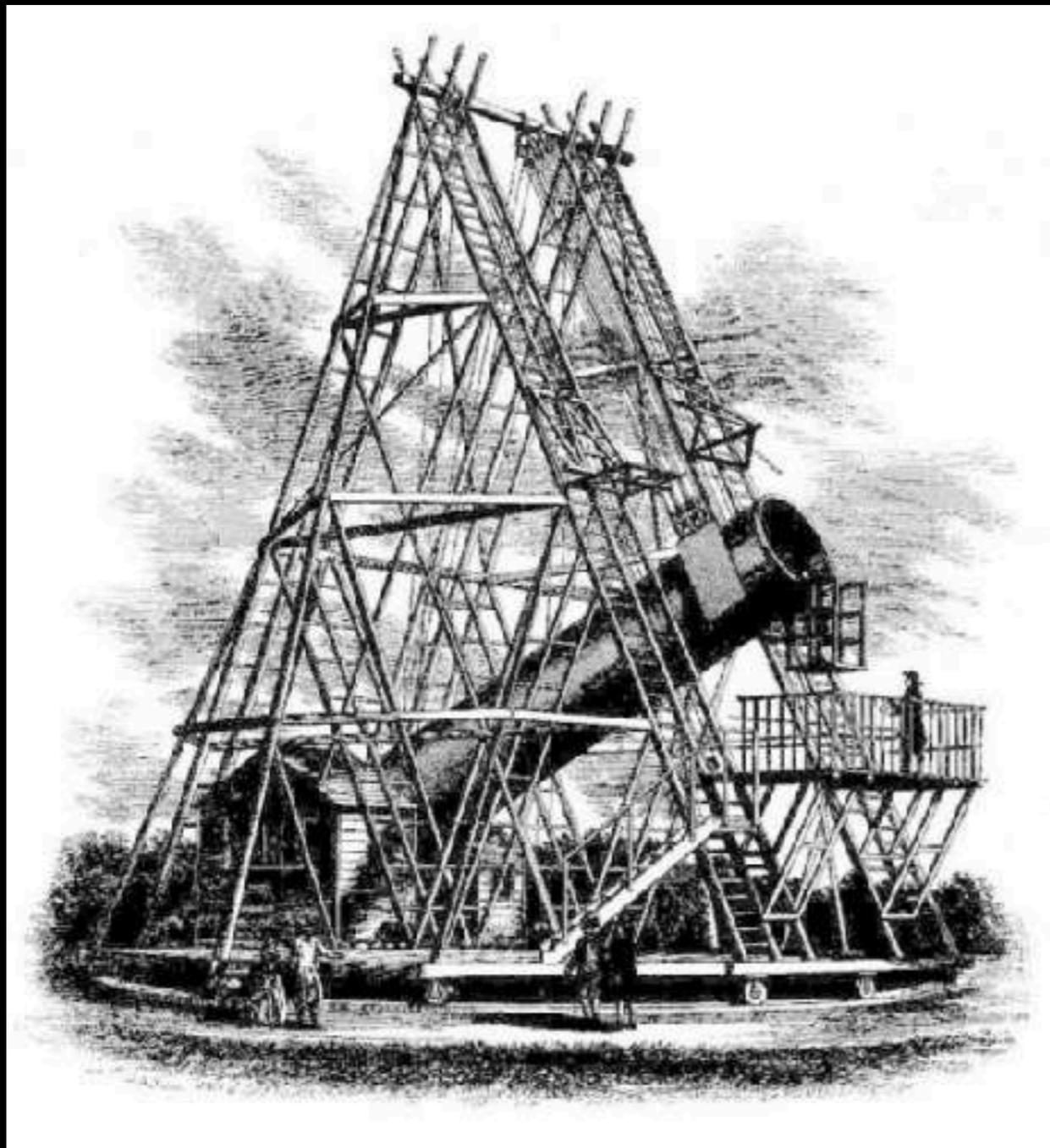
sunt, remotior distabat a Ioue min. 10. uiciniore uero min. 6. sec. 20. erantque in eadem recta. Hora autem quarta, Stella Ioui proxima amplius non apparebat, altera quoque adeo imminuta uidebatur, ut uix cerni possit, licet aer praeclearus esset



Christiaan Huygens



William Herschel



March 12. 5^h 46^m in the evening
 Mars seems to be all over bright but the air
 is so frosty & undulating that it is possible there
 may be spots without being able to distinguish
 them. W.A. 20th

53' I am pretty sure there is no spot on Mars

The shadow of Saturn's ring lays at the left
 upon the ring

Tuesday March 13

Pollux is followed by 3 small stars at about 2'
 and 3' distances.

or unusual. p #

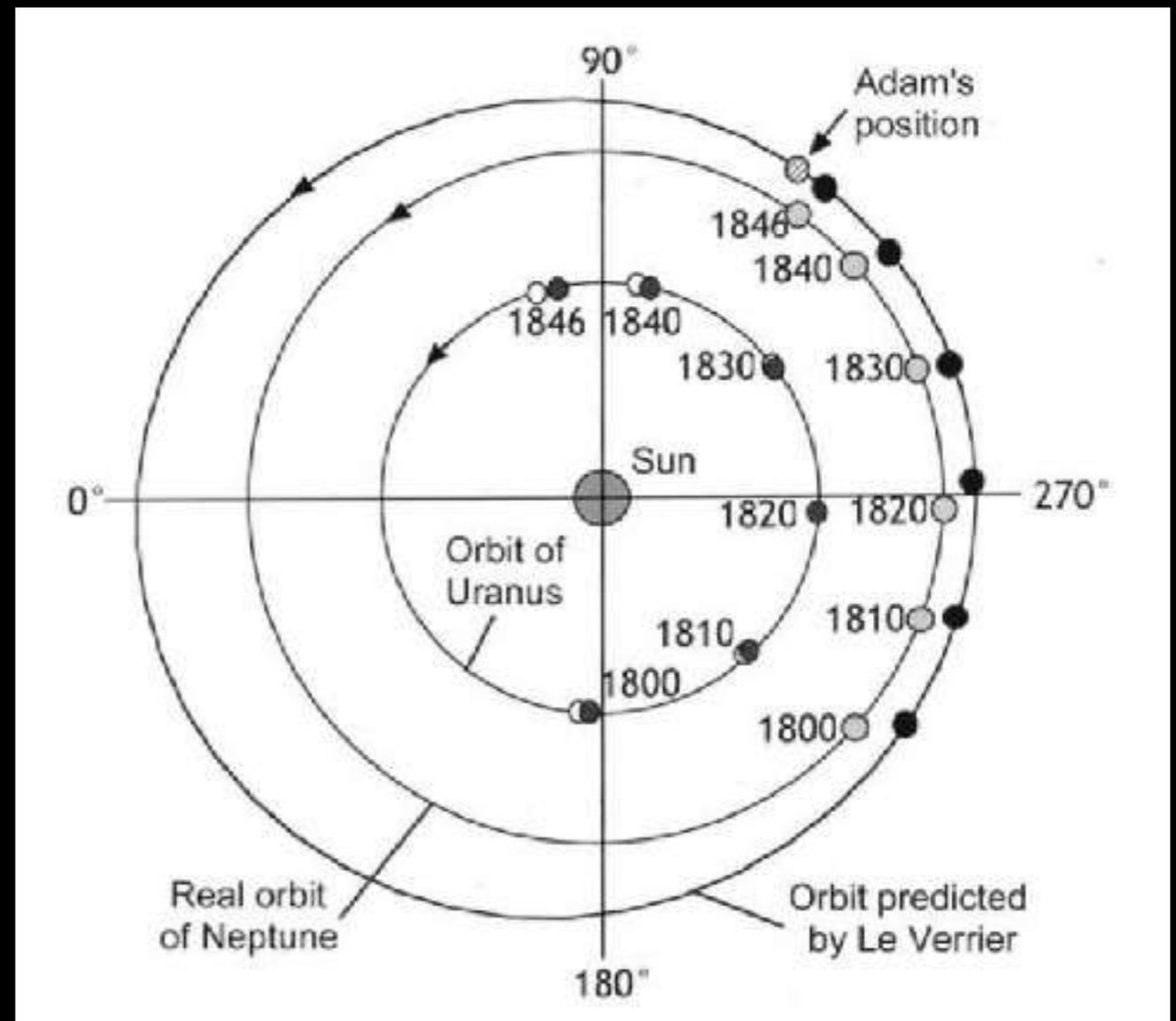
in the quartile near γ Tauri the lowest of two is a
 curious other nebulous star or perhaps a comet.

preceding the star that precedes γ Gamma Tauri. Distance
 about 30'

a small star follows the comet at $\frac{2}{3}$ of the field's
 distance

2 2 30

Urbain Le Verrier



AVANÇANDO UM POUCO



MELHORIA NAS OBSERVAÇÕES ASTRONÔMICAS



OBTENÇÃO: TELESCÓPIOS TERRESTRES



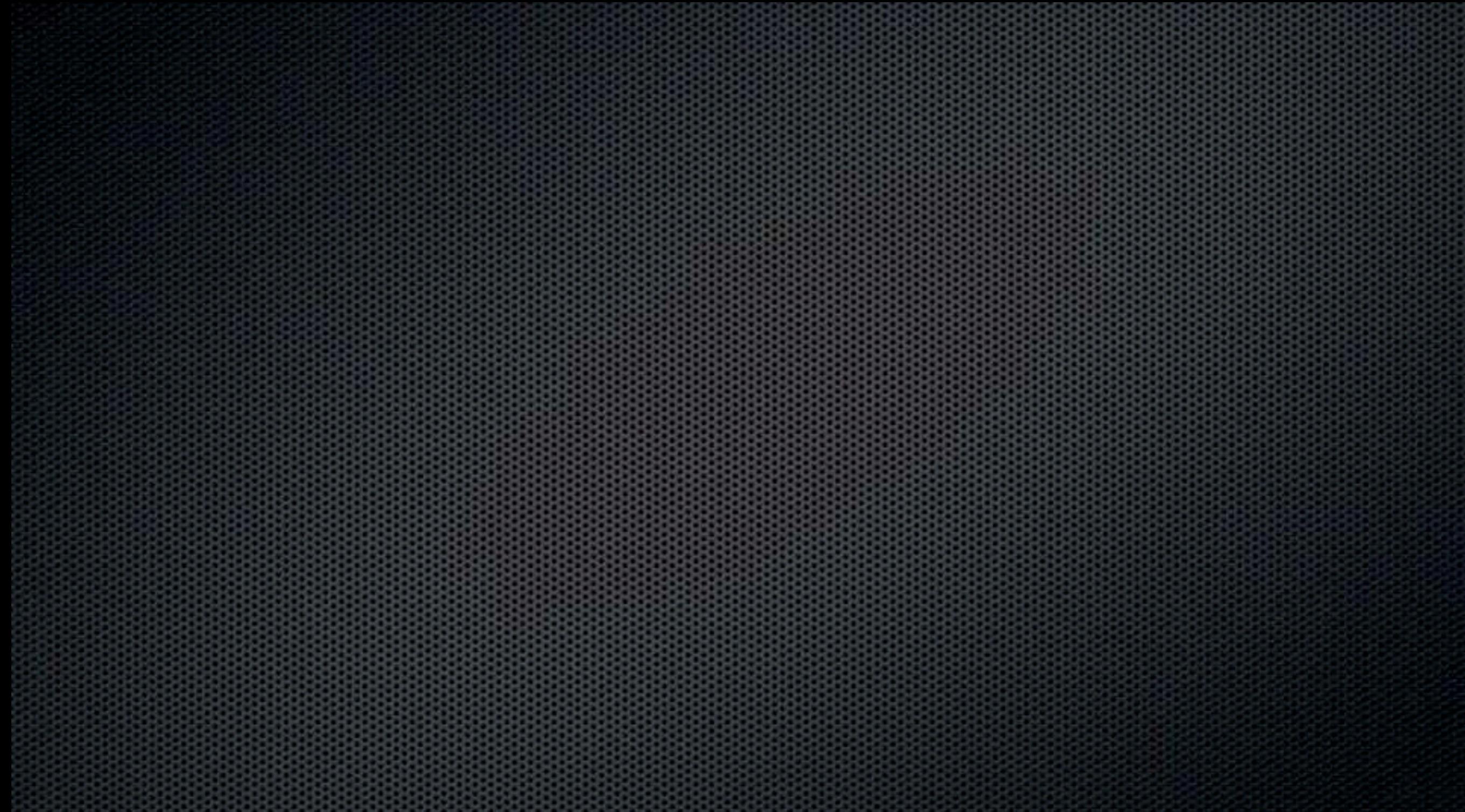
- Grandes telescópios
 - VLT
 - Keck
 - GTC
- Vantagens
 - Menor custo
 - Maior tempo de vida
 - Atualização dos instrumentos
- Desvantagens
 - **Perturbações atmosféricas**
 - Absorção atmosférica

OBTENÇÃO: TELESCÓPIOS TERRESTRES + AO



- Correções dos efeitos da distorção atmosférica
- Frentes de onda → spots no CCD → reconstrução das frentes de onda
- Deformações no espelho secundário
- Precisão de milissegundos
- Necessidade de uma estrela de referência
 - Sem estrelas no mesmo campo?
 - Cria-se uma com laser (LGS)

OBTE₅ENÇÃO: TELESCÓPIOS TERRESTRES + AO



OBTENÇÃO: TELESCÓPIOS TERRESTRES + AO

Photo credit: Heidi B. Hammel, Imke de Pater, Keck Observatory

Uranus on 9 July 2004

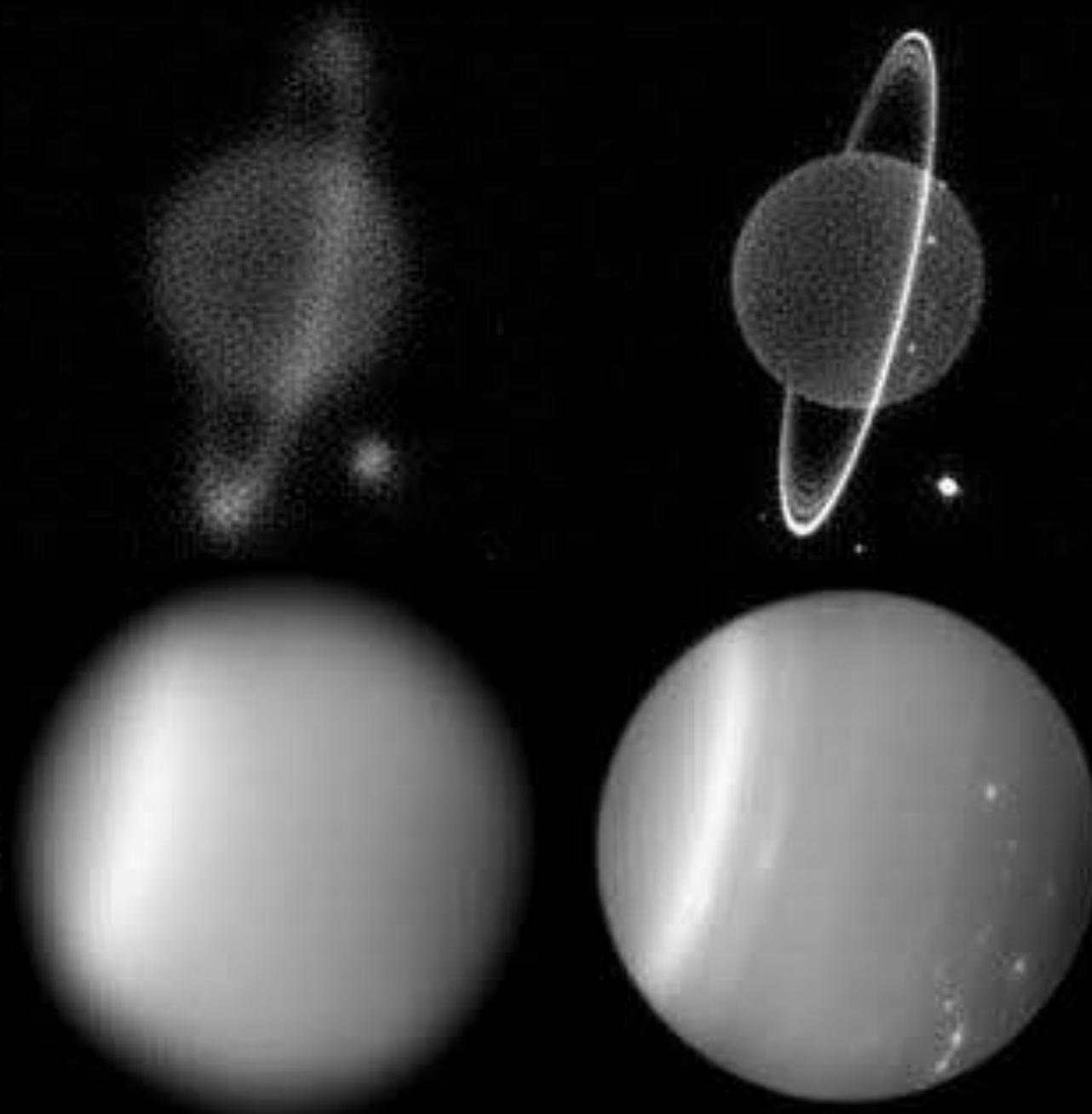
The Power of Keck's Adaptive Optics

AO System OFF

AO System ON

2.2 μm

1.6 μm
zoom x2



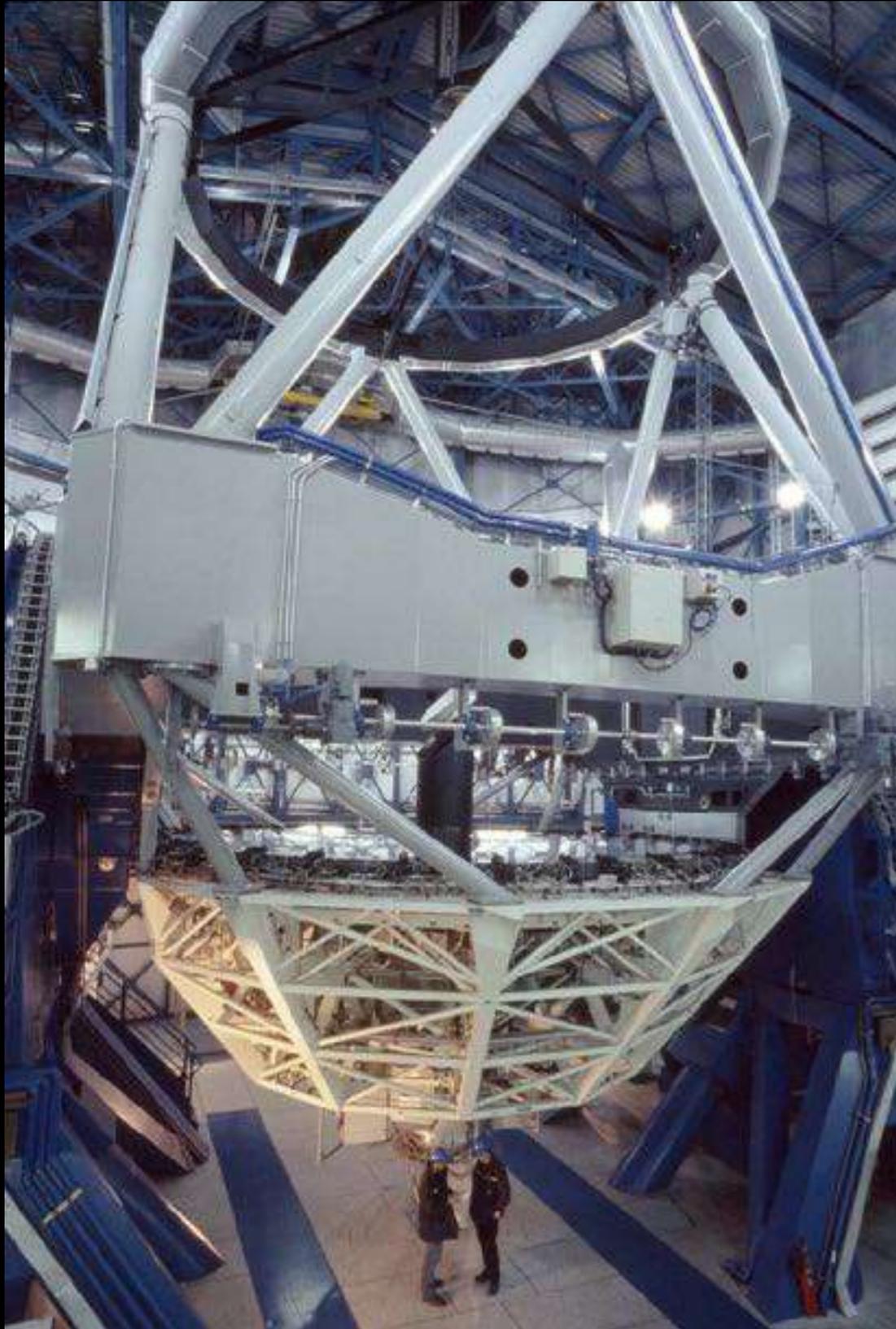
OBTENÇÃO: TELESCÓPIOS TERRESTRES - OPD



Telescópio 1.6m

- Itajubá / MG
- 1981
- Operado pelo LNA
- Altitude: 1864m
- Espelho primário de 1.6m
- Espectrógrafos e CCDs no visível e IR

OBTENÇÃO: TELESCÓPIOS TERRESTRES - VLT



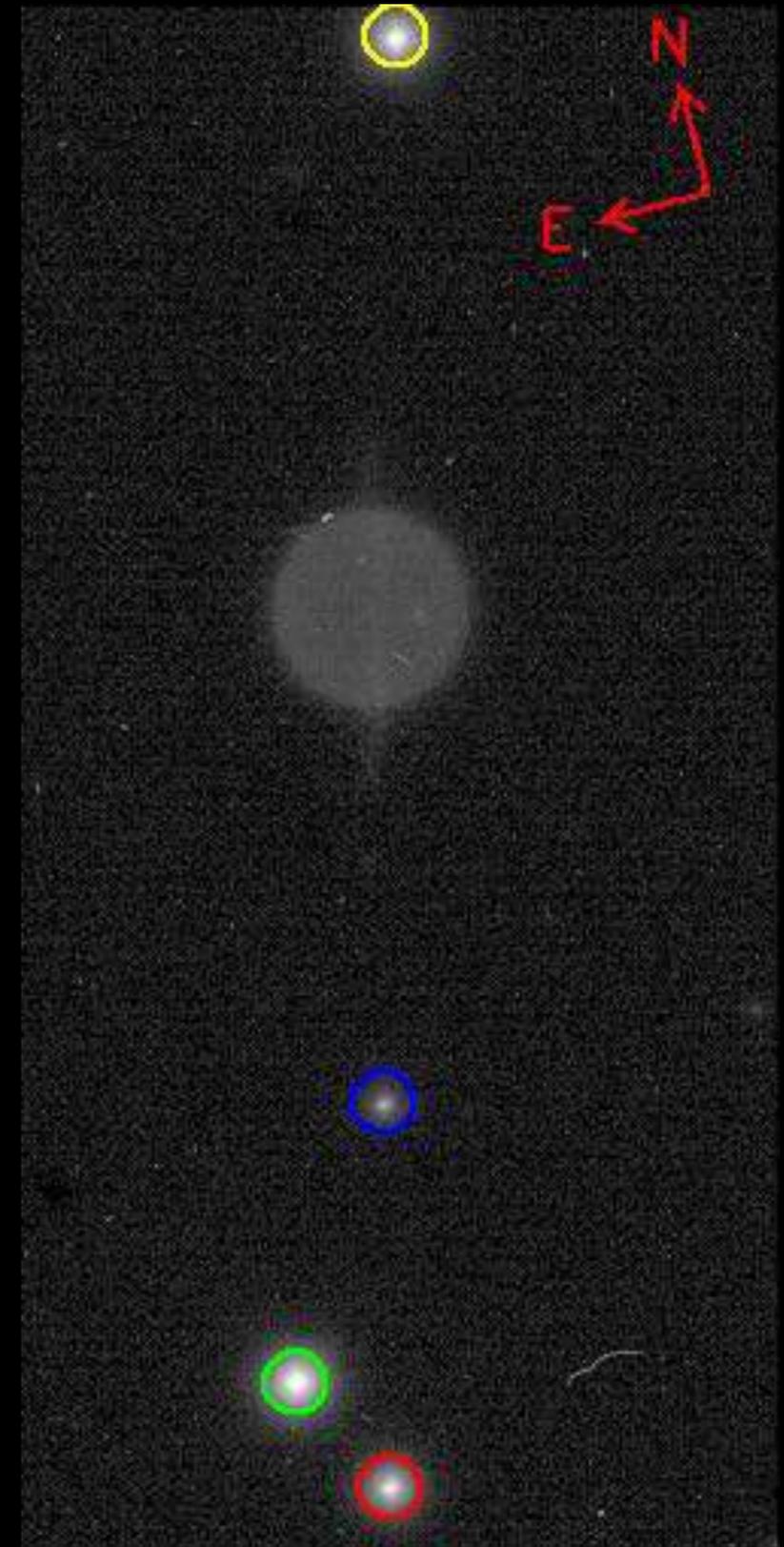
VLT 4 (Yepun)

- Cerro Paranal (Chile)
- 1998
- Operado pelo ESO
- Altitude: 2635 m
- Espelho primário de 8.2m
- Espectrógrafos e CCD's no IR e NIR
- (NACO, SINFONI, HAWK-I)

OBTENÇÃO: TELESCÓPIOS TERRESTRES - OPS X VLT



(F. B. Ribas)

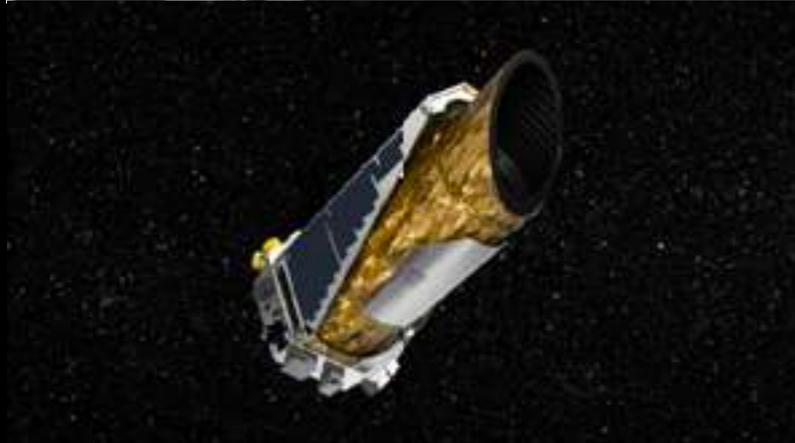


OBTENÇÃO: SONDAS ESPACIAIS



- Sondas espaciais
 - Voyager
 - Cassini
 - New Horizons
- Vantagens
 - Maior resolução
 - Geometria da observação
- Desvantagens
 - Tempo de desenvolvimento
 - Janela de lançamento
 - Tempo para transferência
 - Custo

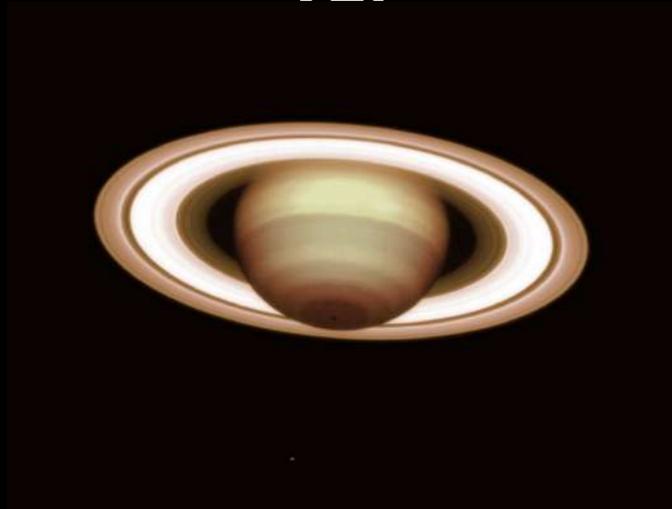
OBTENÇÃO: TELESCÓPIOS ESPACIAIS



- Telescópios espaciais
 - Hubble
 - Chandra
 - Kepler
- Vantagens
 - Sem perturbação da atmosfera
 - Sem absorção atmosférica
 - Observações contínuas mais longas
- Desvantagens
 - Tempo de desenvolvimento
 - Janela de lançamento
 - Custo
 - Lixo espacial

OBTENÇÃO: TELESCÓPIOS VS SONDAS

VLT



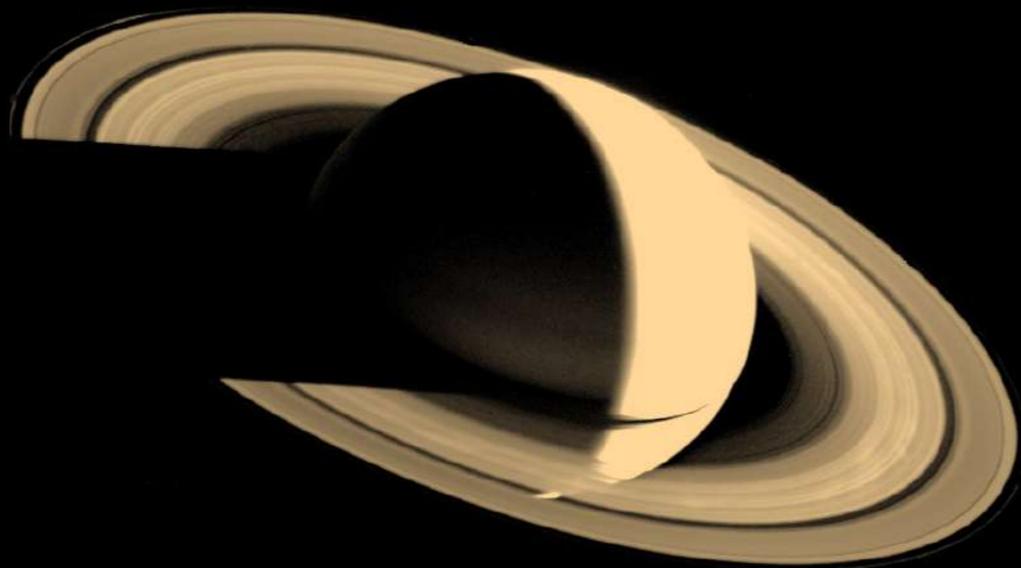
Hubble



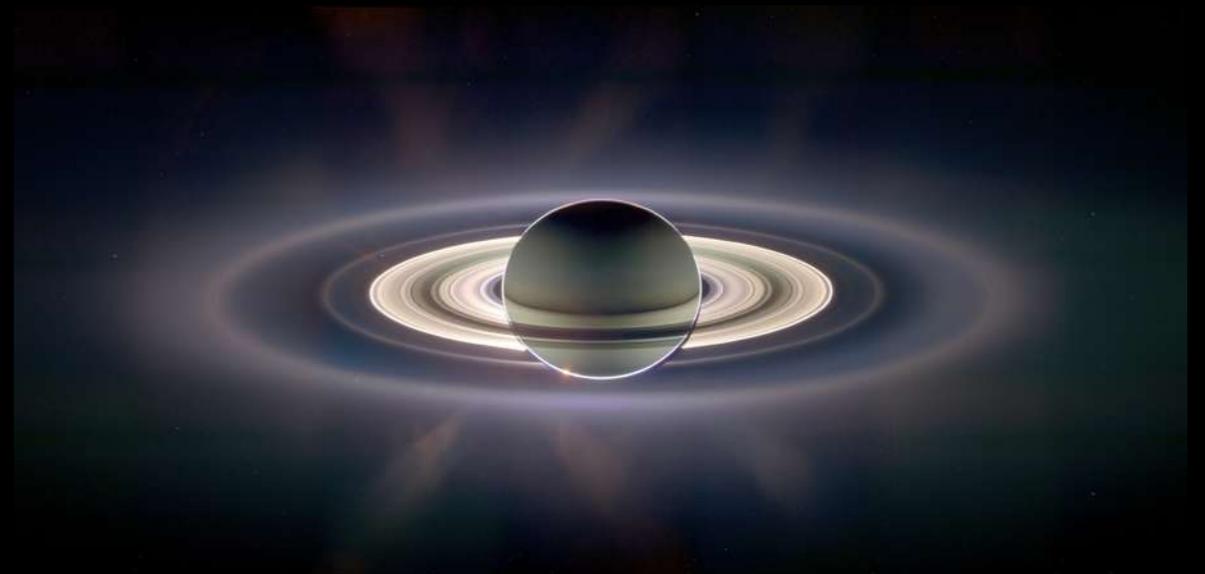
Pioner 11



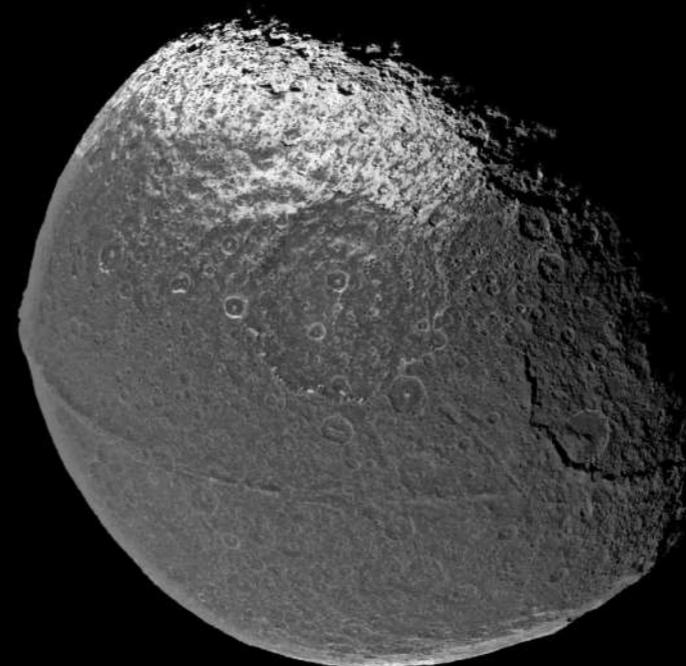
Voyager II



Cassini



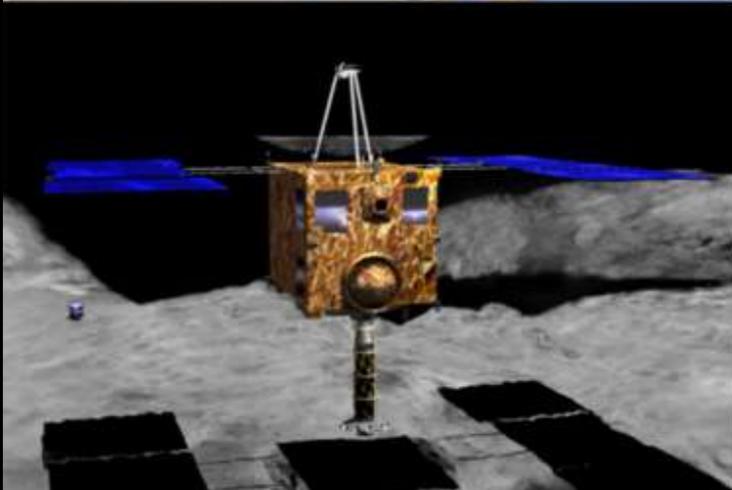
OBTEENÇÃO: SONDAS - CASSINI



OBTEENÇÃO: SONDAS - CASSINI

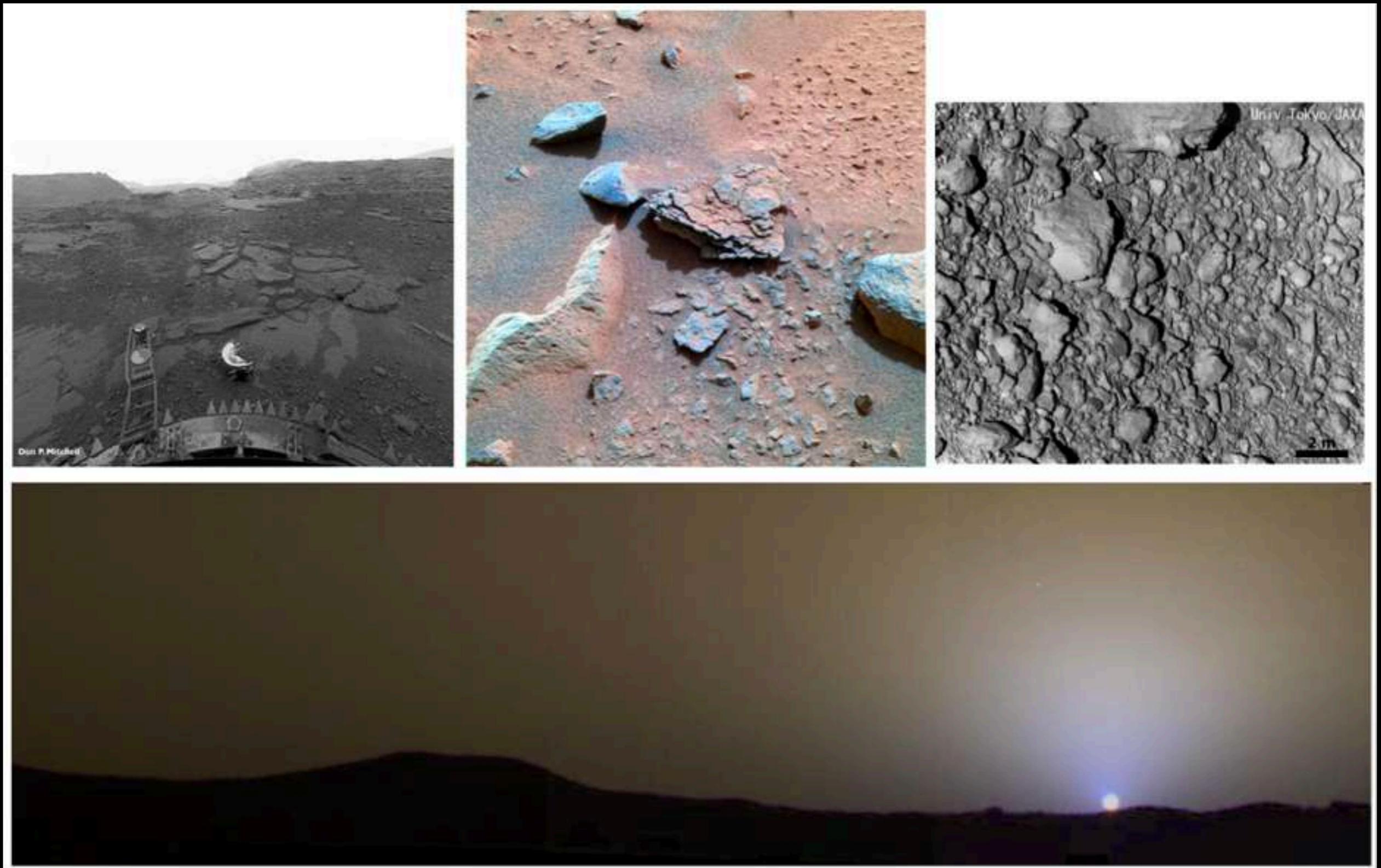


OBTENÇÃO: LANDERS E ROVERS



- Rovers / Landers
 - Curiosity
 - Perseverance
 - Hayabusa
 - OSIRES-REx
- Vantagens
 - Aproximação e contato
 - Análises locais
- Desvantagens
 - Tempo de desenvolvimento
 - Janela de lançamento
 - Custo
 - Comunicação
 - Local para o pouso

OBTENÇÃO: LANDERS E ROVERS



UM POUCO DE COMO É TRABALHAR COM ASTRONOMIA OBSERVACIONAL



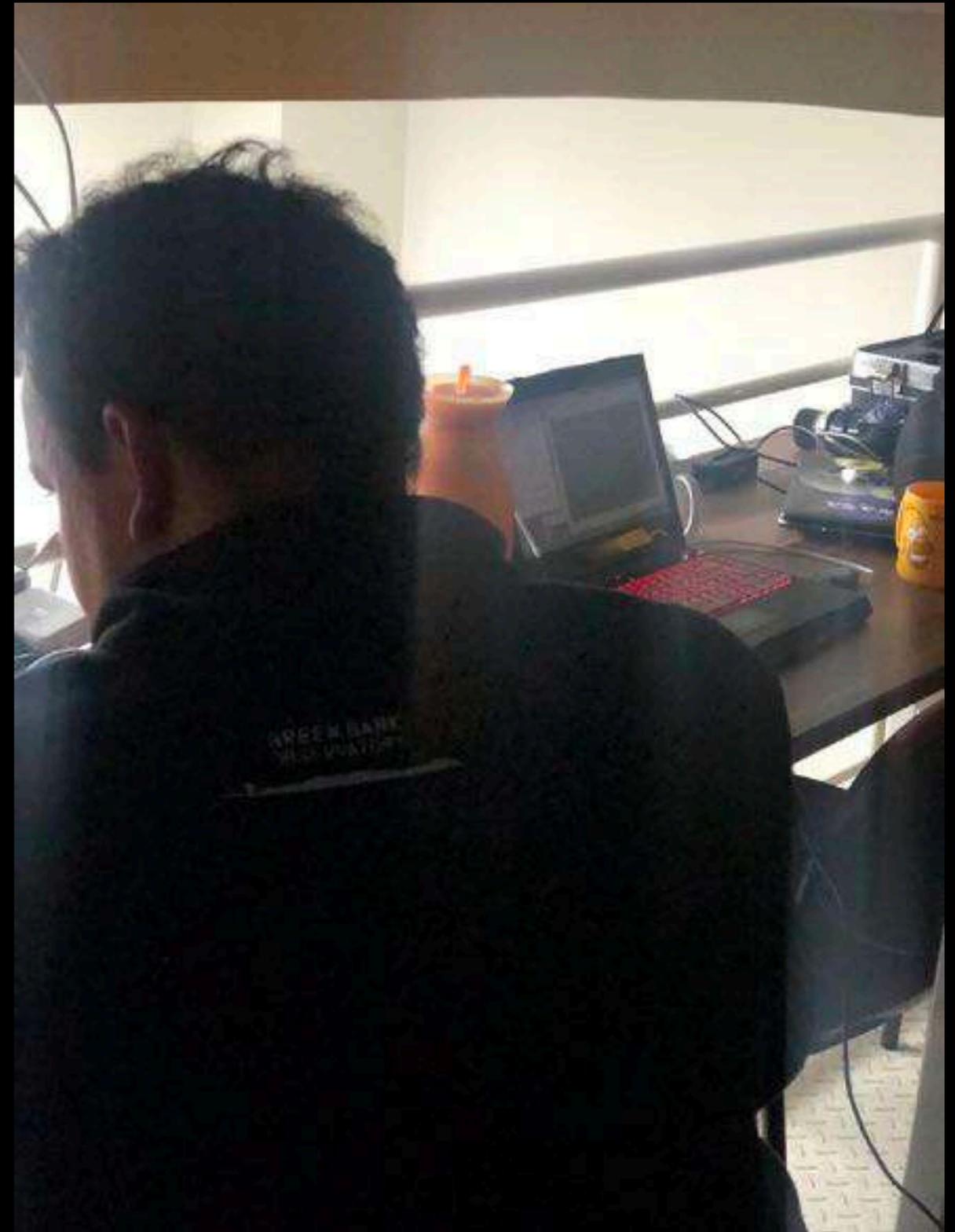
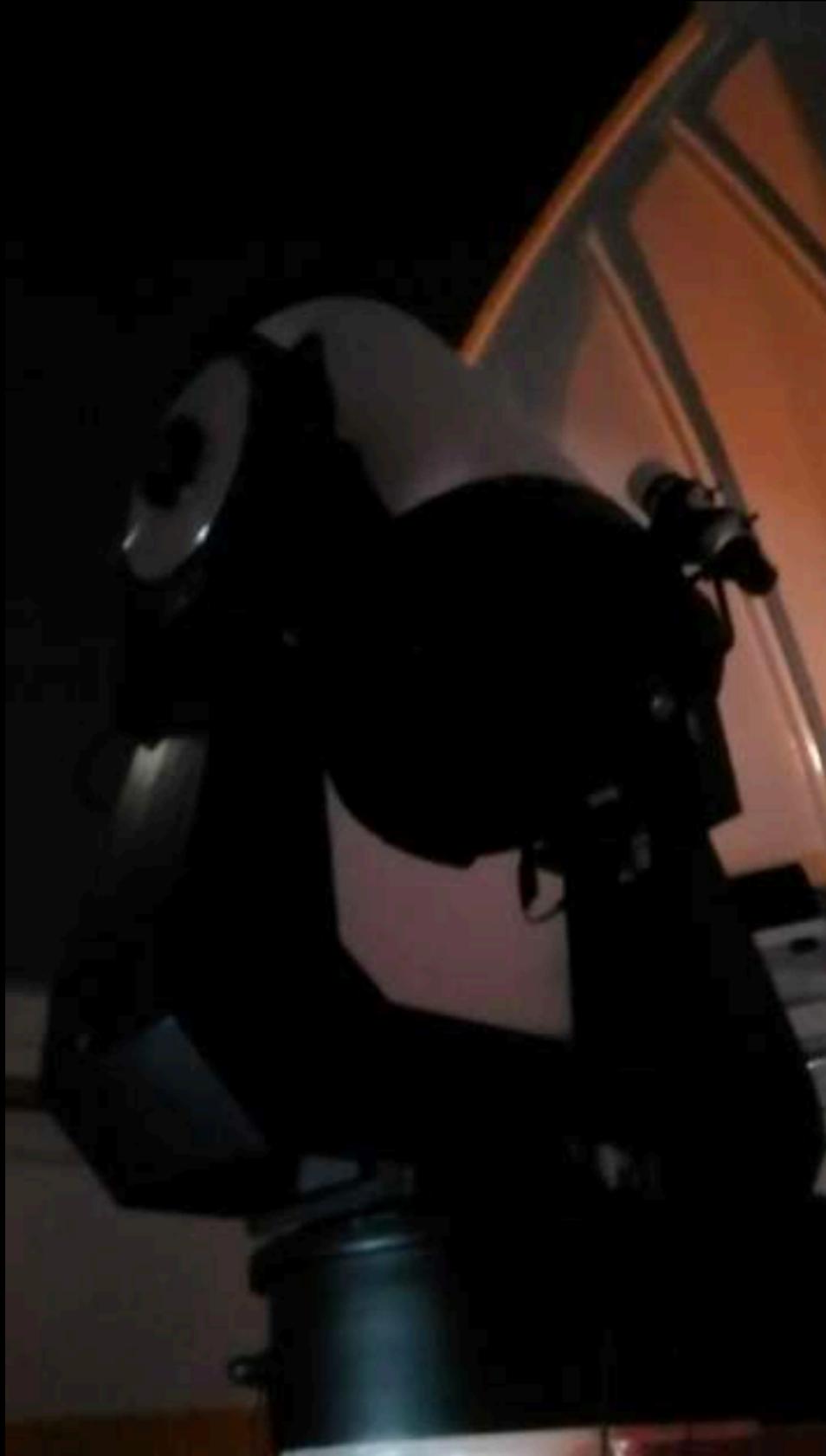
OBSERVATÓRIO DA UNESP / FEG



OBSERVATÓRIO DA UNESP / FEG



OBSERVATÓRIO DA UNESP / FEG

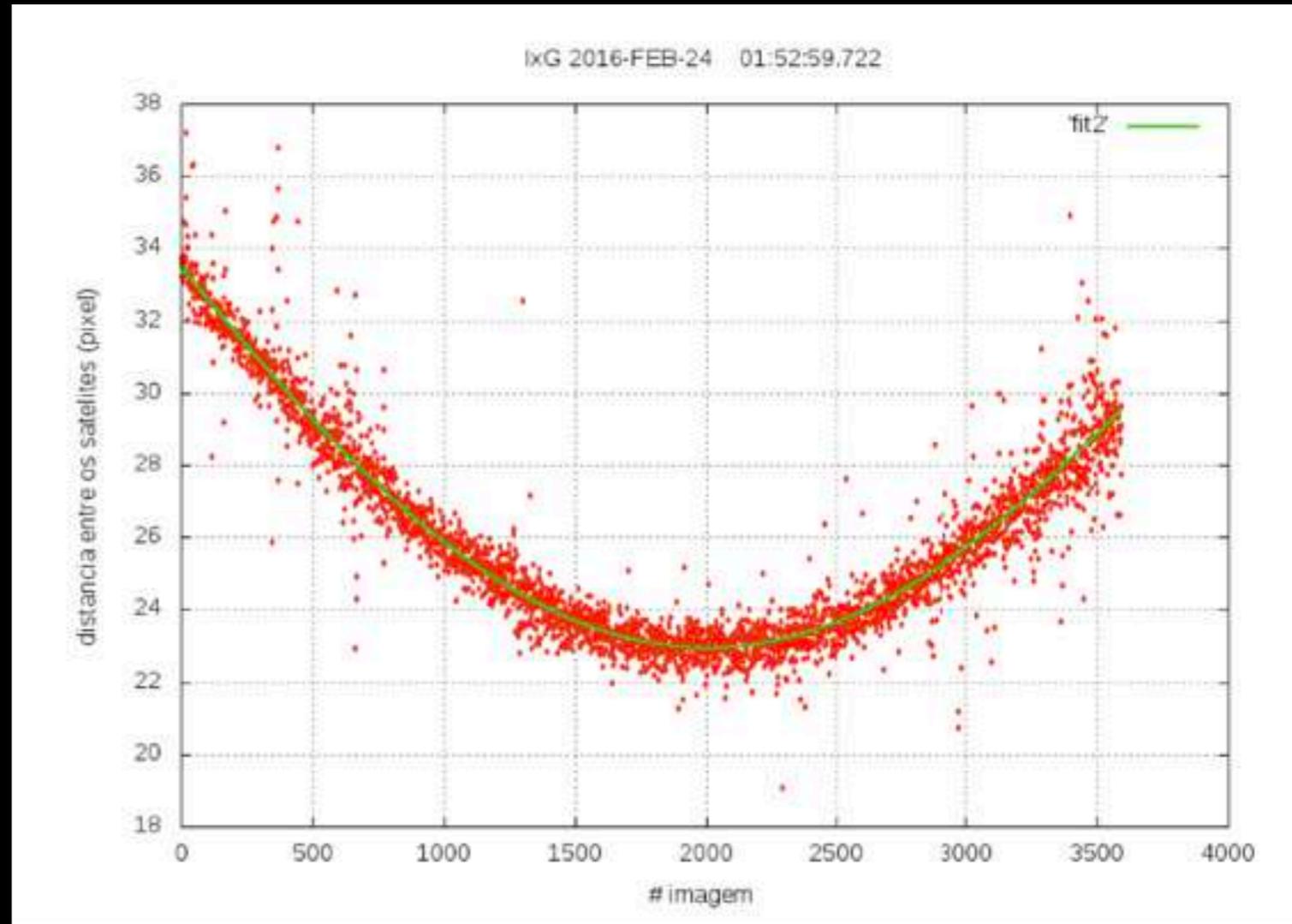


OBSERVATÓRIO DA UNESP / FEG

CAMPANHAS OBSERVACIONAIS

- Aproximação dos satélites galileanos e fenômenos mútuos (ON)
- Ocultações estelares (ON, Lucky Star)
- Curvas de luz de asteroides
- Estrelas variáveis (AAVSO)
- Supernovas (Univ. Tokyo)

OBSERVATÓRIO DA UNESP / FEG

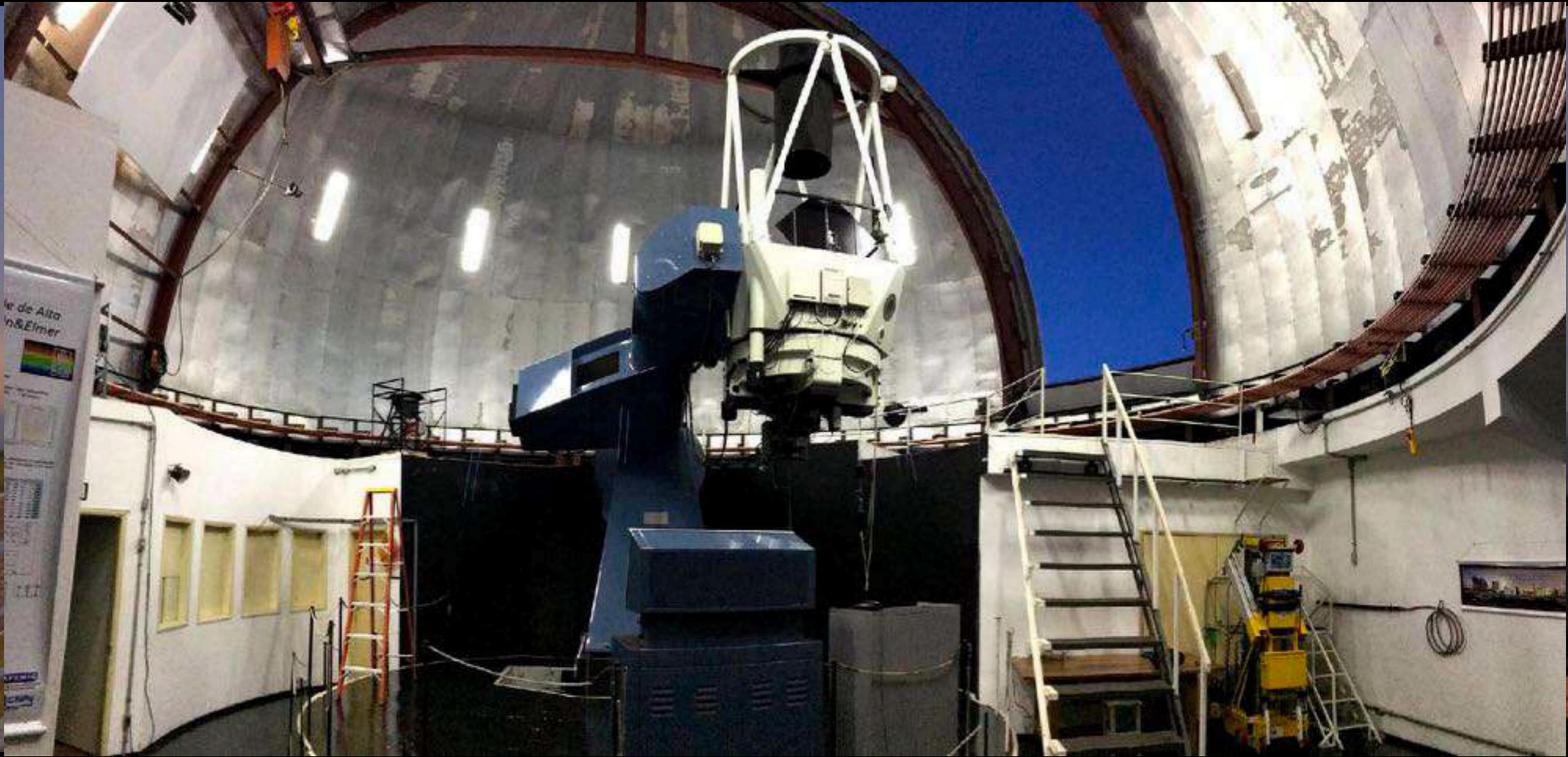


APPROX – mutual approximations between the Galilean moons: the 2016–2018 observational campaign

OBSERVATÓRIO DA UNESP / FEG



OPD





TCSPD Telescopio **Serie** **Engenharia** **Ser** **Emergentes**

LINA LABORATORIO NACIONAL DE ASTRONOMIA

PICO DOS DIAS OBSERVATORY

DEC: -25 57 35.00
 AH: 00 08 45.20

WEATHER: **STOP**

SYSTEM MESSAGES

Status Information

- Recebe User's Control
- Align Target
- DEC on Target
- Drive on Target
- A
- B
- C
- D
- Previous Data out of date
- Security Zone
- Mount Base Movement
- Mount Pay Movement
- Axis guides Activity
- Data Acquisition Activity

System Parameters

Right Ascension	20 11 10.0	Declination	-25 57 35.00
Offset RA	0	Offset DEC	0
Field Angle	0.7	Az. Motor	1.0
RA Motor	30004.20	DEC Motor	30000.00
Speed	1.0000	DEC JVC	DEC JVC
Time to Lock	22.81217	Az. JVC	Az. JVC
	+0.0011.0		

Environmental Status

AT	25.7	Pressure	1013
Temperature	15.0	Wind Speed	0.0
Humidity	100	Wind Dir	0.0
Cloud	100	Light	1000
Clear Power	0.0	Wind Max	0.0

CLIMATE LIMITS

Wind Speed	< 30 km/h
Relative Humidity	< 95%
Ambient Temperature	< 25 °C
Relative Humidity	< 95%

Setup, Pointing & Guiding

CALIBRATION

FOCUS INITIATE

OBJECT INPUT

NAME: TARGET:

OBJECT

Image 1	Image 2	Image 3	Image 4
RA	DEC	RA	DEC
RA	DEC	RA	DEC
RA	DEC	RA	DEC

TRACKING MODE

MODE: TRACK GUIDE

VIEW ORIENTATION

VIEW: RA DEC XY

EMCCD

EMCCD: Enable

AUTOGUIDER 2016
 Presentation Module Version 2017.03.14

IMAGE

Horizontal Frame:

Vertical Frame:

DELTA GRAPH (Camera)

MODE

MODE: TRACK GUIDE

VIEW ORIENTATION

VIEW: RA DEC XY

EMCCD

EMCCD: Enable

ADDITIONAL

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QUICK LOOK

FILE: F1: F2: F3: F4: F5: F6: F7: F8: F9: F10: F11: F12:

ADDITIONAL

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ADDITIONAL

FILE: F1: F2: F3: F4: F5:

Not Secure | 200.151.64.207/alisky/centraltudo.html

Ponto de Orvalho: 9.4°C

TEMPERATURA - Externa 1,60m

Atual: Máxima: 24.9°C Mínima: 11.7°C em
18.1°C em 15:32 0:54

Outside Temperature (C)
23/02/21

CAMERA ALLSKY II - ALLSKY 340 - OPD
UTC: 23/February/2021 22:38:41

2021/02/23
19:37:32
11.6809s
Heater Off





TCSPD
TELESCOPE CONTROL SYSTEM
PICO DOS DIAS OBSERVATORY

Telescópio

Telescopio

Setup Engenharia Sair

Instrumentos de Medida

Controlador RA

LNA LABORATÓRIO NACIONAL DE ASTROFÍSICA

DEC: -22 51 41.22

AH: 02 48 54.54

WEATHER RESTART STOP

CLEAR ALL MESSAGES

SYSTEM MESSAGES

03:12:43 Erro de Controlador RA
03:12:44 Erro de Controlador RA
03:12:44 Erro de Controlador RA
03:12:45 Erro de Controlador RA

TELESCOPE CONTROL SYSTEM
PICO DOS DIAS OBSERVATORY

Status Information System Positions Environmental Status

- Remote User in Control
- RA on Target
- DEC on Target
- Dome on Target
- A...
- B...
- C...
- D...
- Process Data out...
- Security Zone
- Mount Gress Mov...
- Mount Fire Move...
- Auto guider Acti...
- Data Acquisition A...

Right Ascension: 10 26 11.71
Declination: -22 51 41.22

Pressure: 1012.7 hPa
Wind Speed: 0.0 m/s

Ciência e Tecnologia
Ministério da Ciência e Tecnologia

CAMERA ALLSKY II - ALLSKY 340 - OPD
UTC: 23/February/2021 22:38:41



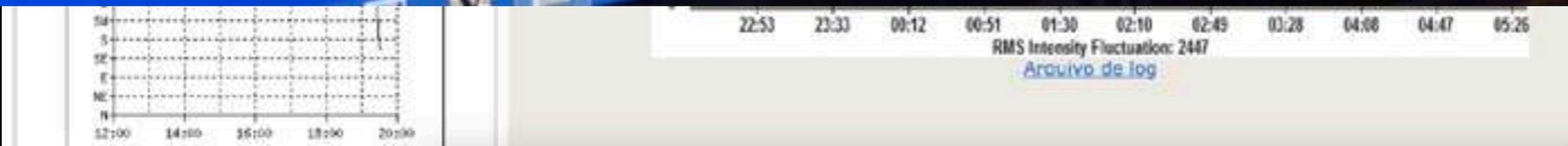
ATENÇÃO: Nível Crítico de Unidade
Entre em contato com o assistente noturno.

Setup, Pointing & Guiding

ON TARGET TRACKING ENABLE

ACQUISITION SYSTEM ON TARGET command

MOVING



UM GRANDE TELESCÓPIO

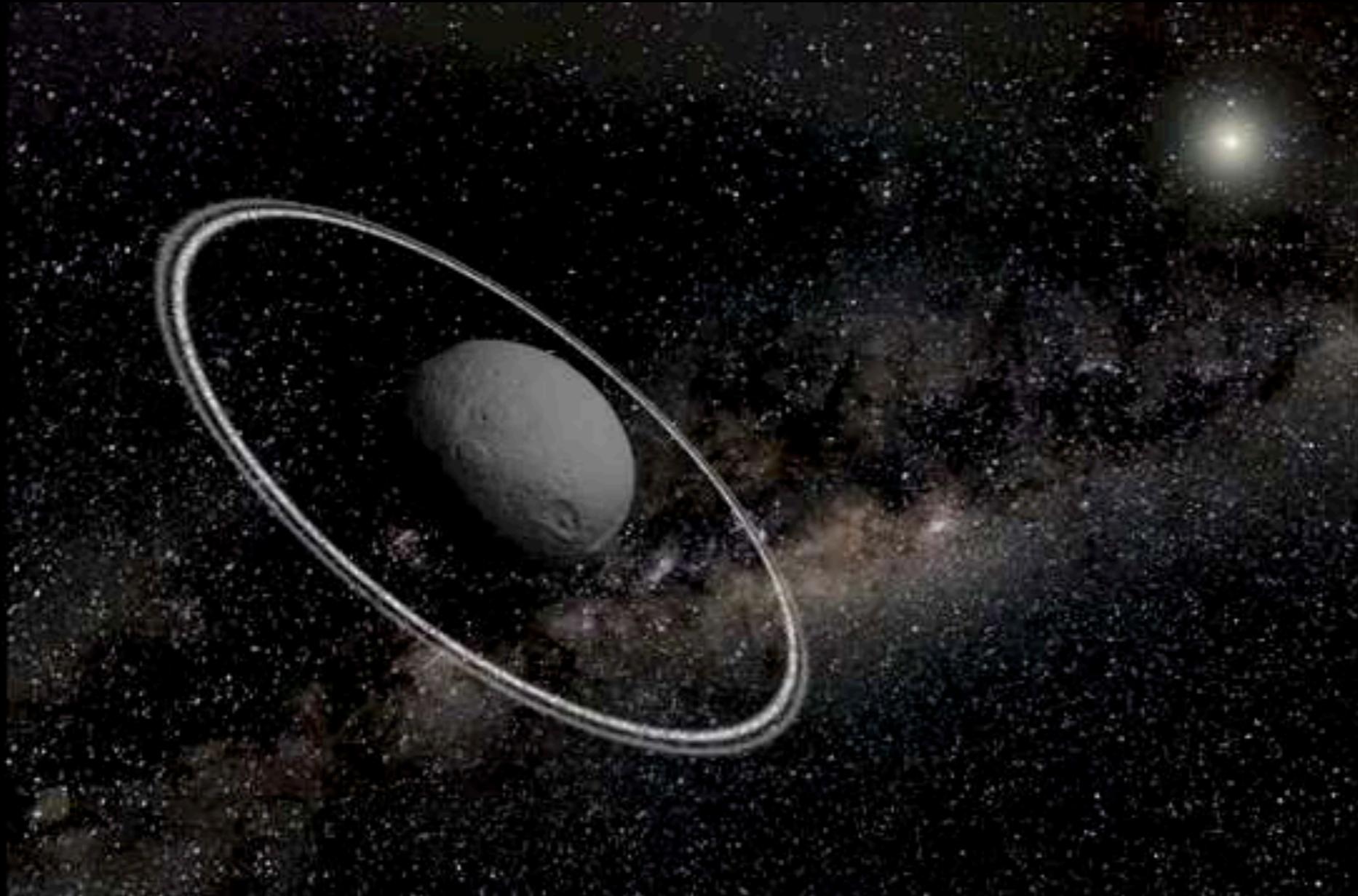


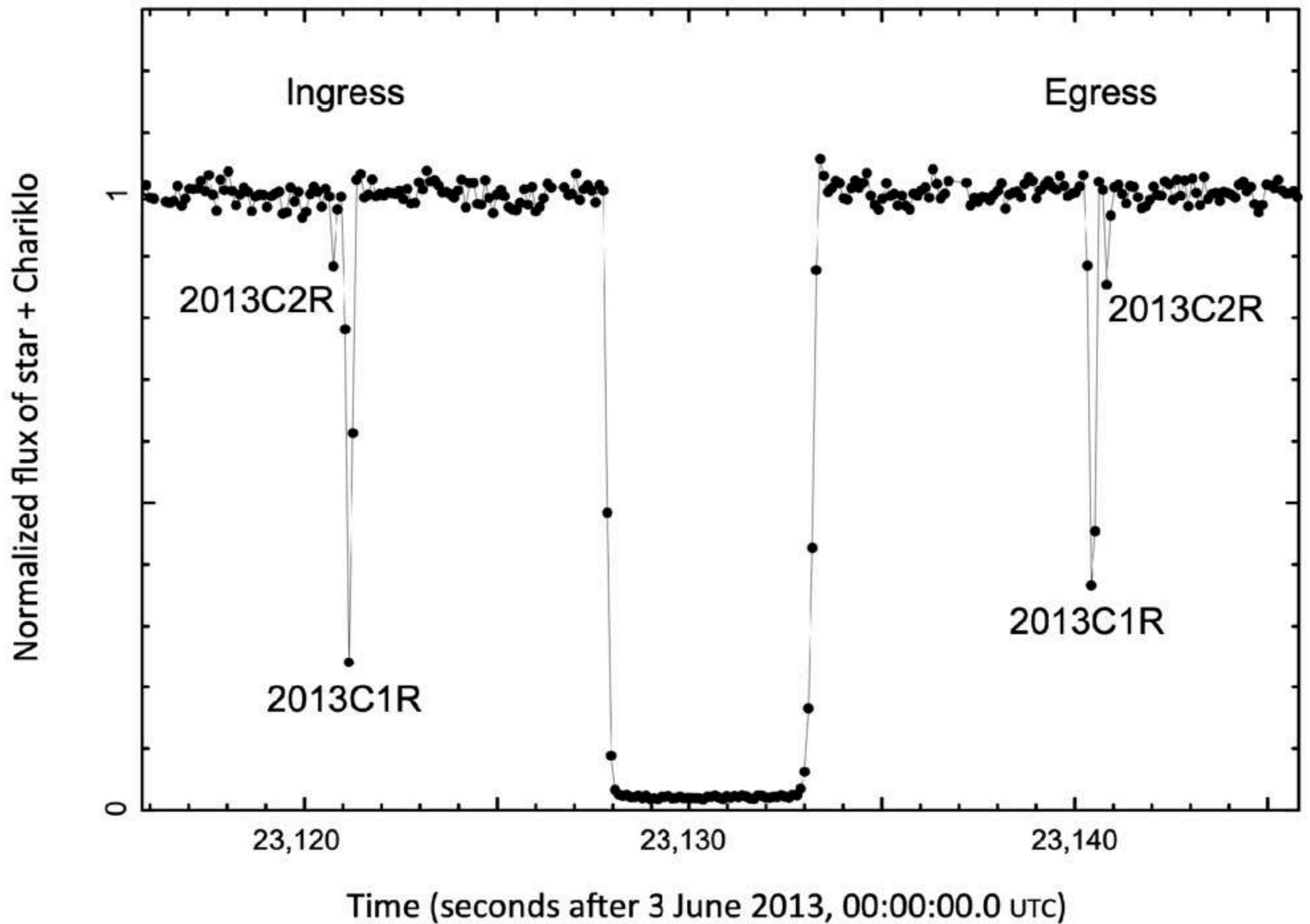
Date, time (UT)	MJD	PWV (mm)	Instrument
2012-07-04 22:17	56 112.928 47	0.84 ± 0.10	CRIRES
2012-07-05 04:45	56 113.197 22	0.14 ± 0.10	CRIRES
2012-07-05 09:38	56 113.402 01	0.22 ± 0.20	X-Shooter
2012-07-05 09:45	56 113.406 55	0.20 ± 0.20	X-Shooter
2012-07-05 09:56	56 113.414 01	0.04 ± 0.20	X-Shooter
2012-07-05 22:52	56 113.953 09	0.24 ± 0.20	X-Shooter
2012-07-05 23:09	56 113.963 89	0.27 ± 0.10	CRIRES
2012-07-06 00:41	56 114.029 13	0.63 ± 0.20	X-Shooter
2012-07-06 00:43	56 114.030 14	0.66 ± 0.20	X-Shooter
2012-07-06 00:45	56 114.031 56	0.61 ± 0.20	X-Shooter
2012-07-06 00:47	56 114.032 77	0.72 ± 0.20	X-Shooter
2012-07-06 03:29	56 114.145 38	0.73 ± 0.20	X-Shooter
2012-07-06 03:31	56 114.147 03	0.81 ± 0.20	X-Shooter
2012-07-06 03:34	56 114.148 87	1.01 ± 0.20	X-Shooter
2012-07-06 08:05	56 114.336 81	1.16 ± 0.10	CRIRES

TELESCÓPIO MÓVEL

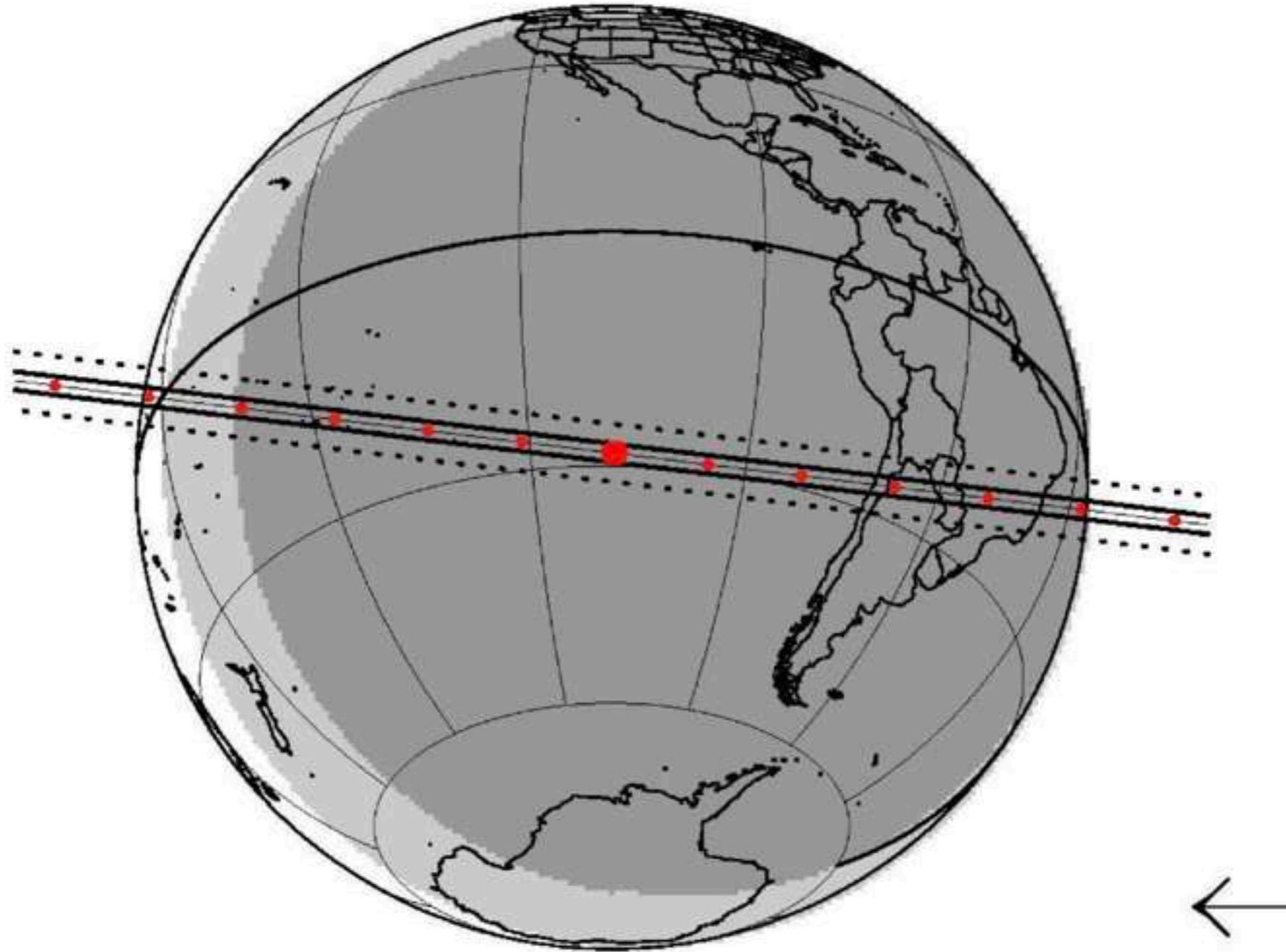


ANEIS DE CHARIKLO









by: LuckyStar

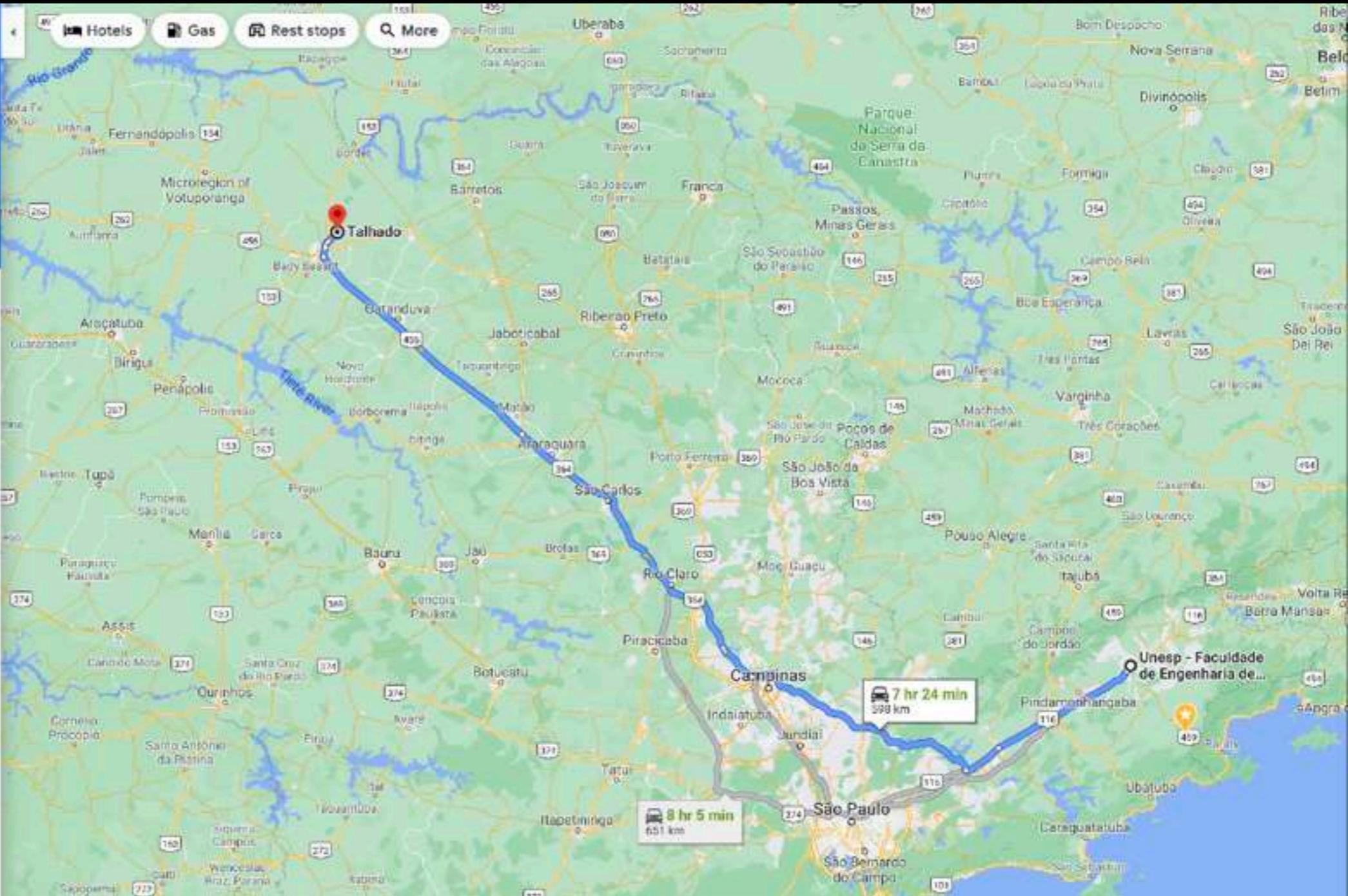
d	m	year	h:m:s UT	ra	dec	J2000_candidate	C/A	P/A	vel	Delta	G*	J*	long
23	07	2017	05 58 52.	18 48 09.2214	-31 26 32.460		0.031	6.94	-21.01	14.72	14.0	12.4	-109.

Menu
 Unesp - Faculdade de Engenharia de G...
 Talhado, São José do Rio Preto - State
 Add destination
 Leave now OPTIONS

- Send directions to your phone
- via BR-456** 7 hr 24 min
 Fastest route, the usual traffic
 598 km
 ⚠️ This route has tolls.
 - via BR-364 and BR-456** 7 hr 42 min
 634 km
 - via BR-116** 8 hr 5 min
 651 km

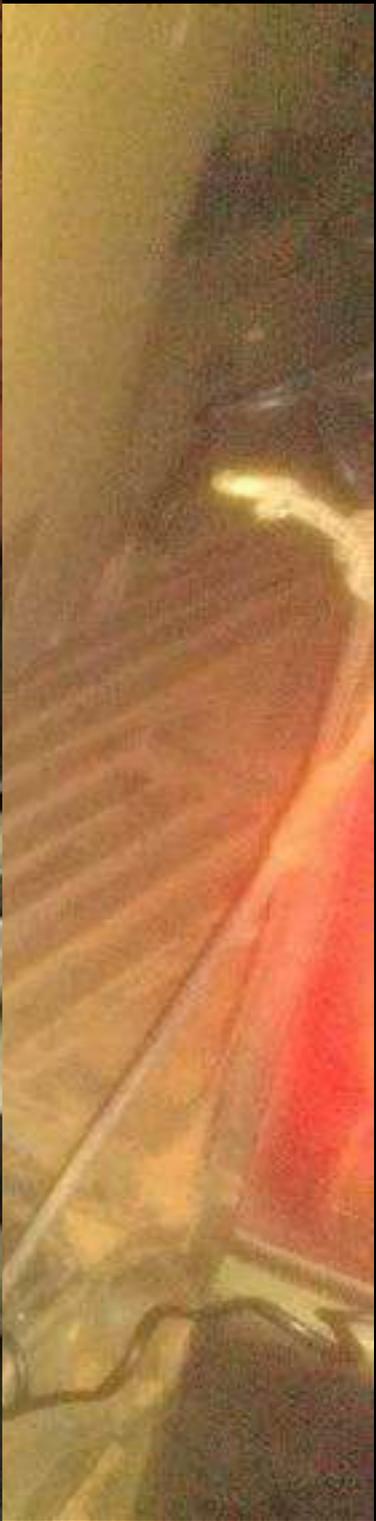
Explore Talhado

- Restaurants
- Hotels
- Gas stations
- Parking Lots
- More

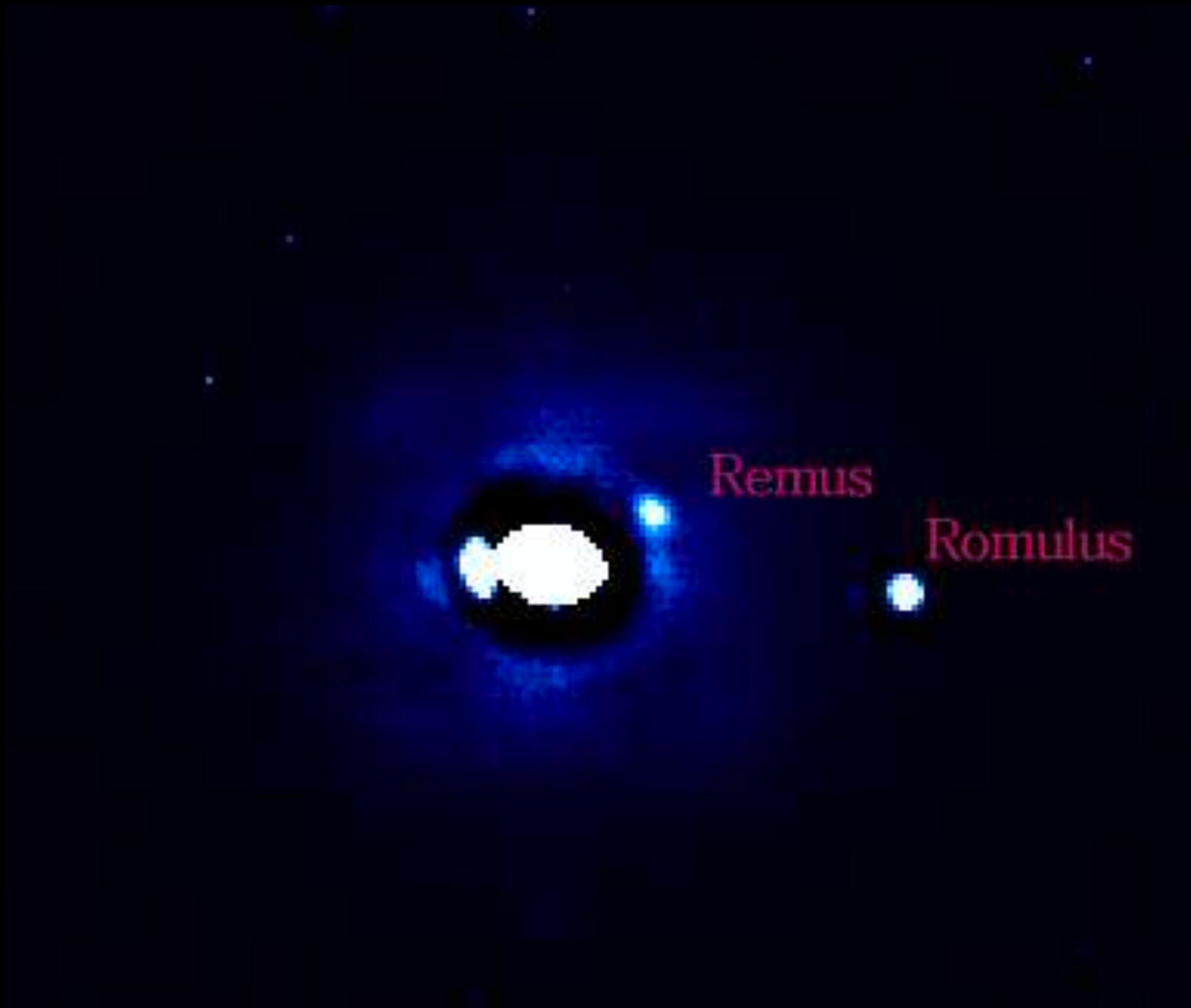


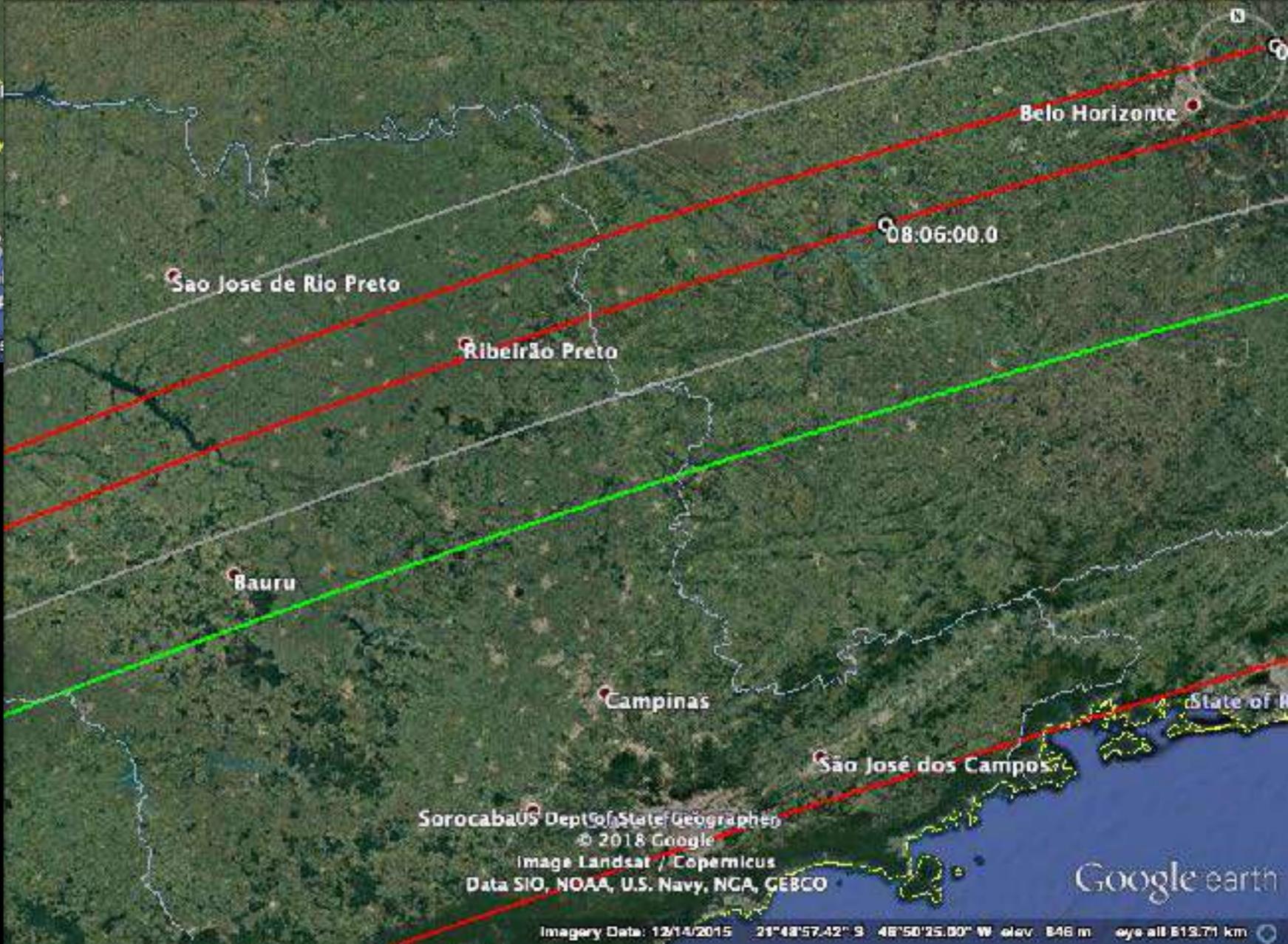






87 SYLVIA





Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA,
 Buenos Aires, 2018 © Google
 Image Landsat / Copernicus
 US Dept of State Geograph
 Imagery Date: 12/14/2015

Sorocaba US Dept of State Geograph
 © 2018 Google
 Image Landsat / Copernicus
 Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO

Google earth

Imagery Date: 12/14/2015 21°48'57.42" S 48°50'25.00" W elev: 848 m eye alt: 613.71 km



Asteroidal system

- Name : (87) Sylvia
- Mag : 13.43
- Geocentric distance : 3.6641 AU
- Number of Components : 3

- Component : Sylvia
- Diameter : 286.0 km
- Max duration : 15.5 sec

- Component : Romulus
- Diameter : 16.0 km
- Max duration : 0.9 sec

- Component : Remus
- Diameter : 10.0 km
- Max duration : 0.5 sec



Remaining 00:58:02

EMCCD Gain (30%)

Monitoring

Ambient temperature

Sensor temperature

Thermo electric cooler

Enabled

Target

-20.12

Check for changes every 5 seconds.

WARNING: this will interrupt normal image streaming.

Image Display Setup

Mode

Automatic Manual

Zoom

x1 x2 x4

Image metrics

Mean	50.12
Minimum	4414
Maximum	13889
Standard deviation	261.245





Display: 1.0 fpi Acquire: 1.0 fpi ROT: (X=0,Y=0,Width=662,Height=4



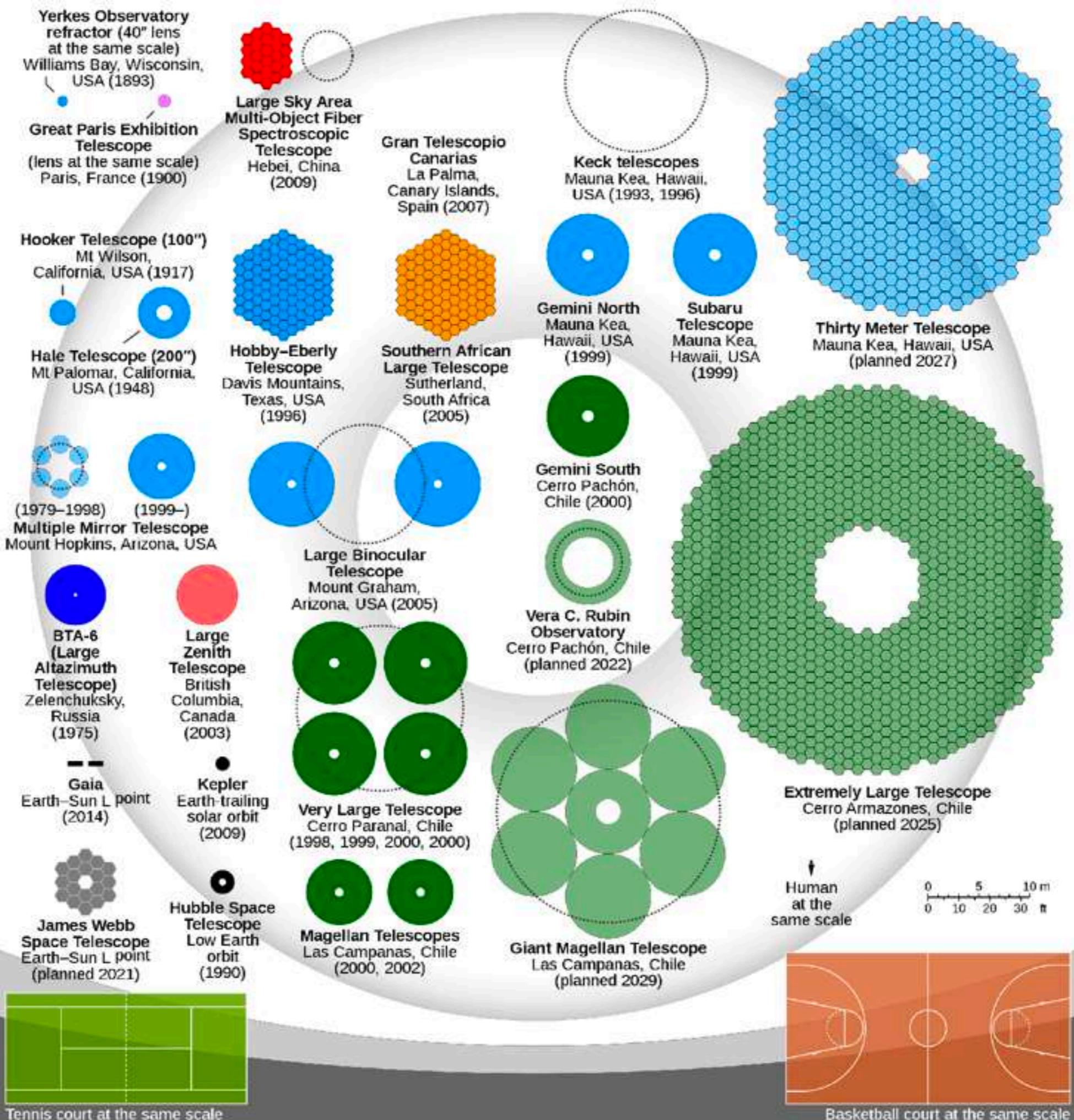
ETAPAS DE UMA ANÁLISE

ETAPAS DO PROCESSO

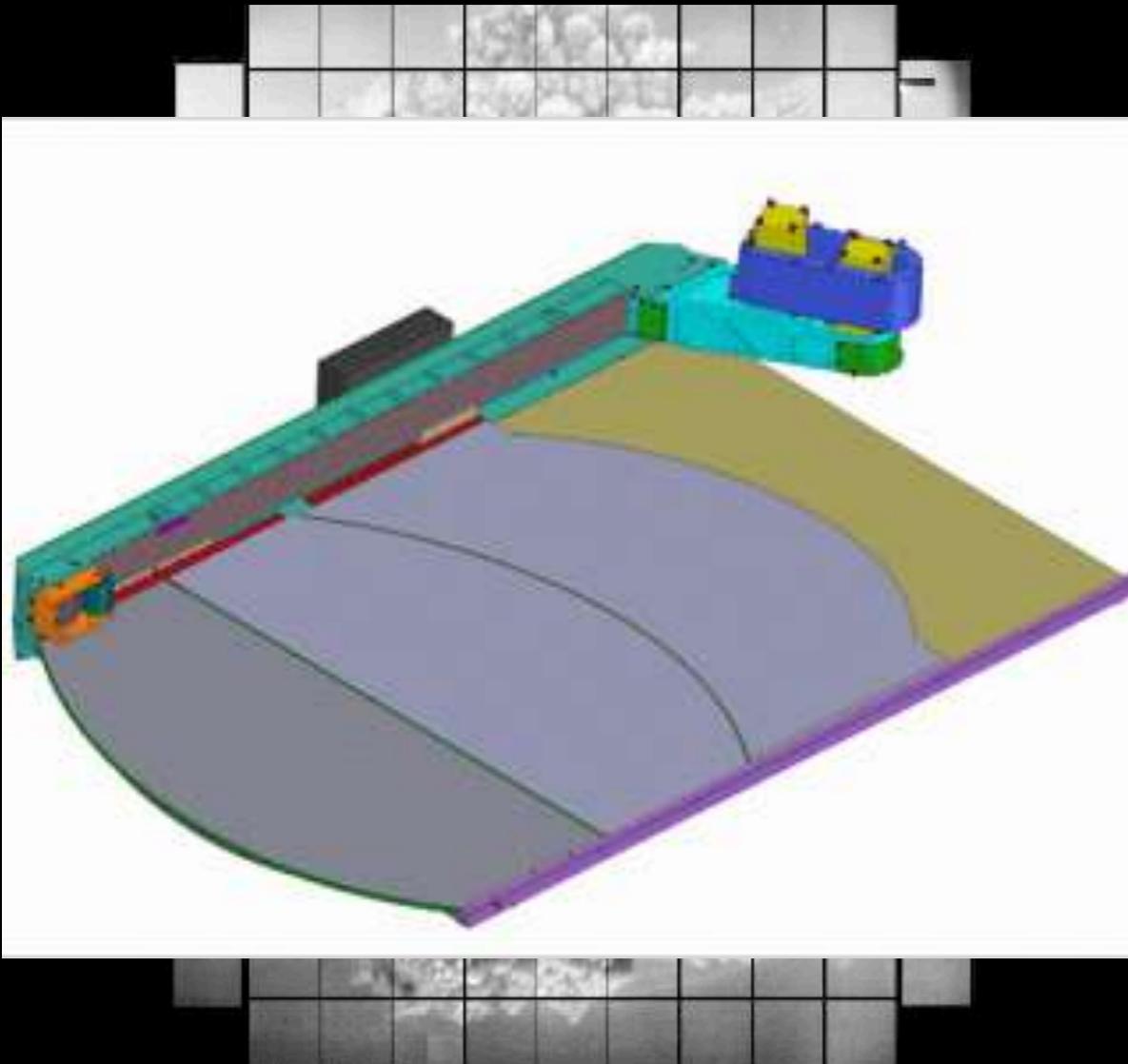


- Obtenção das imagens
 - O que observar
 - Por que observar?
 - Como observar?
- Navegação (ou localização)
 - O que exatamente você está olhando
 - Nem sempre é fácil (nunca é)
- Calibração (ou redução)
 - Photoshop científico
- Análise

COMO VAI SER
LOGO MAIS

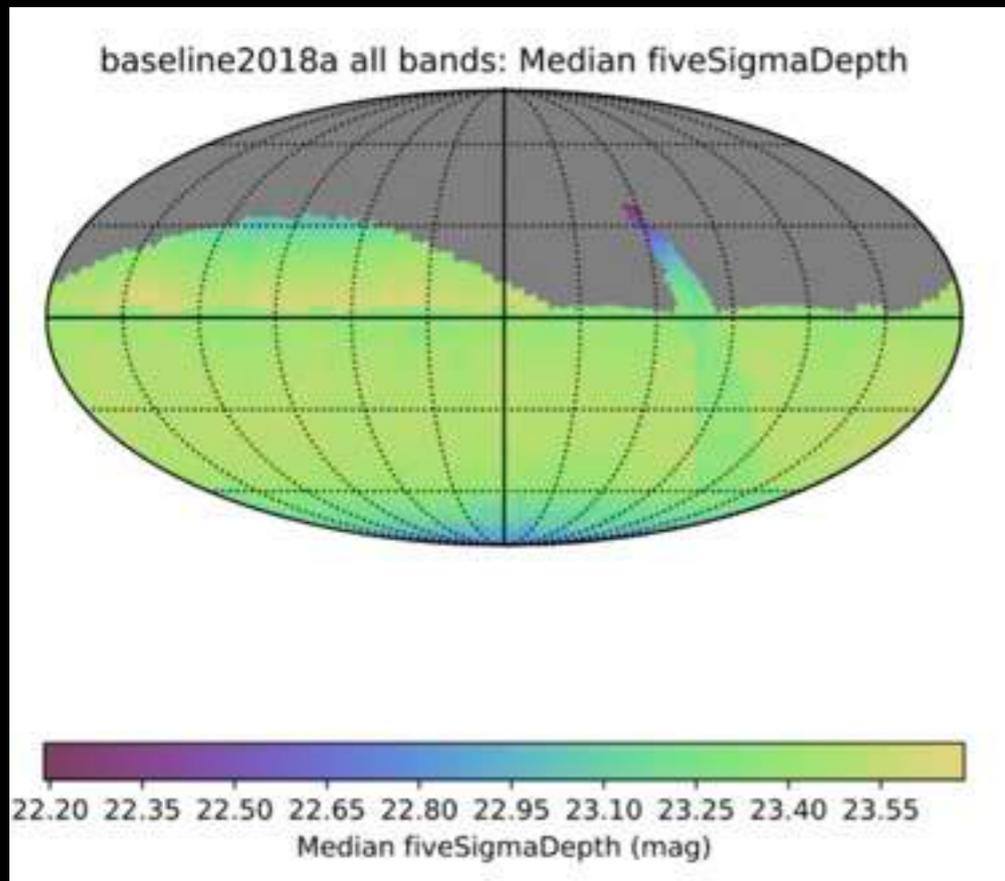


LSST - VERA C. RUBIN OBSERVATORY



- Observatório
 - Cerro Pachón (Chile)
 - 2682 m
 - Início das operações científicas em 2022
- Espelho de 8.4 m
- Câmera de 3.2 GPixel

LSST - VERA C. RUBIN OBSERVATORY



Eggl, Jones, & Jurić (2019)

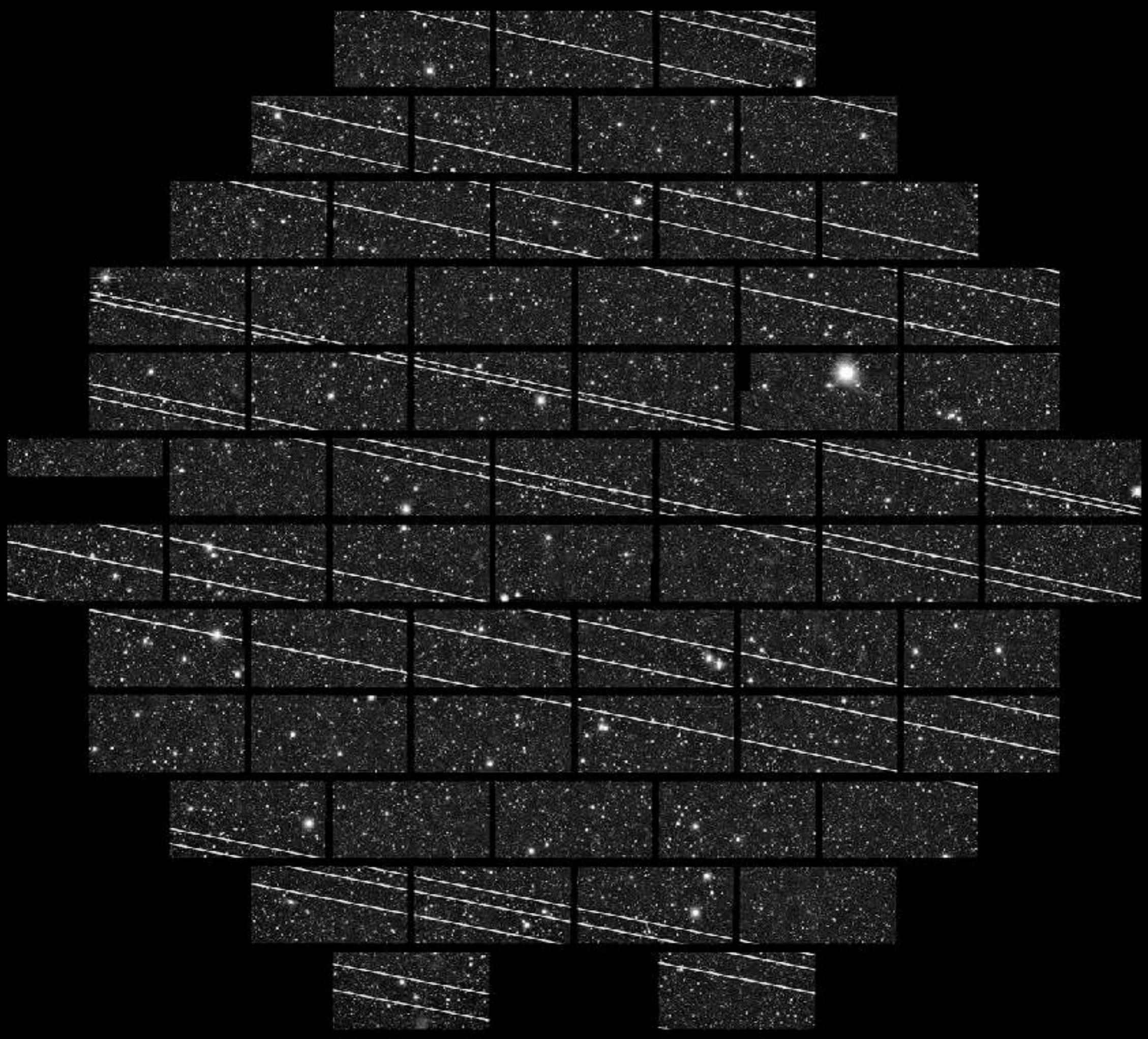
- Mapeamento do céu
 - 6 filtros
 - 825 visitas em cada região
 - $m < 24.5$
 - Pode chegar $m < 27.8$

- Data handling
 - 20 TB por noite
 - Catálogo de 20 PB

TABLE 1: Summary of small body populations observed with LSST.

Population	known as of 10/2019	LSST discoveries ⁽¹⁾
Near-Earth Objects (NEOs)	21,172	49,000-93,000
Main Belt Asteroids (MBAs)	796,354	5,400,000-225,000,000 ^(*)
Jupiter Trojans	7,384	280,000 ⁽⁺⁾
TransNeptunian and Scattered Disk Objects (TNOs and SDOs)	3,800	40,000 ⁽⁺⁾

Eggl, Jones, & Jurić (2019)



So long, and thanks
FOR ALL THE FISH!



PROF. DR. RAFAEL SFAIR

rafael.sfair@unesp.br

www.sfair.org